

Index

This is a selective index to people, events, and details that figure in the story of John Wilkes. Contemporary broadsides, essays, and books that appear in the story are indexed by author, if named in the text, otherwise by title. The index does not include newspaper stories, correspondents of Wilkes, or persons who told anecdotes about him or commented upon his behavior or his politics. It does not include scholars or source materials whether mentioned in the text or cited in the notes. Under “Wilkes, John” one can find a chronology of key events in his life and an index to certain themes in his story.

- Adair, James, recorder for City and MP for Cockermonth, 338
- Adams, John, of Boston Sons of Liberty, afterward president, 232
- Adams, Samuel, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232–33, 291–92
- Akenside, Mark, poet, student at Leiden, 12
- Alembert, Jean le Rond d,’ philosophe, 165
- Allen, William, killed at St. George’s Fields, 223
- Almon, John, printer: biographer of W, 16, 18; helps W during arrest, 106; propagandist for W, 123; anonymous author of *Letter to J. Kidgell, Containing a Full Answer to His Narrative*, 158; ed. of *Humours of the Times*, later named *New Foundling Hospital for Wit*, 188; shady publication of W’s *History of England* vol. i, 199; plays down importance of W’s foibles, 220; Lord Temple patronizes, 238; W rejects as negotiator, 238; convicted of libel, 277; *Trial of John Almon*, 277; publishes accounts of House of Commons in *Political Register*

- American Revolution: early dissatisfaction with Great Britain, 231–36; Boston Massacre, 260–61; “Wilkes and liberty,” 265; Arthur Lee, Samuel Adams, and corresponding societies, 291–92; influence of Bill of Rights Society, 292; Boston Tea Party, 307; coercive acts, 307–08, 310; Quebec Act, 308; Americans move reluctantly toward war, 314, 318–19; battles of Lexington, Concord, Bunker’s Hill, 321; George III declares war, 322; France declares war on England, 353; war in Georgia and Carolinas, 368; Cornwallis surrenders at Yorktown, 369; House of Commons ends war, 369
- Angelo, Dominico, master of *écrole d’escrime*, 297, 340
- Angelo, Henry, son of Dominico, witness to Gordon riots, 362
- Arbuthnot, Marriott, Admiral, 368
- Ardan, Thomas, crown messenger, 108
- Armstrong, Dr. John: early friendship with W, 24–25; on religion of nature, 33; *Epistle to John Wilkes of Aylesbury, Esq.*, 24; Polly’s doctor, 44; W helps to place as army physician, 51; *A Day* altered by W, 53, 305–06; breaks from W, 306
- Arnold, Maria, mistress: at Bath, 342; pregnancy, 342; daughter Harriet born, 346; to W’s house in Kensington where W’s hostess, 377; W’s affection for and attachment to, 346; her portrait, 347; death, 391
- Association: A Comic Tragedy*, 297
- Bagnall, John, printer, 131
- Baker, Sir William, MP for City, 200, 205
- Baldwin, Henry, printer, 240, 277; reprimanded on knees in House of Commons, 280
- Balfé, Ralph, printer: prints *North Briton*, 89, 102–03; arrested, papers seized, 103
- Ballards, Lucy, possibly W’s mistress, 300
- Bancroft, Edward, Dr., spy, 324
- Barlow, Francis, lawyer for Crown office, 171
- Barnard, Francis, Sir, royal governor of Massachusetts, 260
- Barnard, John: husband of W’s mistress, 84, 240, 325–27, 375; *see* Barnard, Mrs.
- Barnard, Mrs., mistress of W: ?first encounter, 84–85; W’s lover while in prison, 240, 263, 265; ridicules Dashwood, 240–41, and Luttrell, 254; confesses to her husband, 325–27
- Barré, Isaac: described, 235; commands troops at Winchester, 86; in Paris, 177; speech opposing coercive acts, 320; W entertains, 384
- Barrington, Daines of Inner Temple, celebrates Boswell’s admission to English bar, 376
- Barrington, William Wildman, 2nd viscount, MP for Plymouth and secretary of war, 225, 247
- Barry, Sally, lover of W, 386
- Bathurst, Allen, baron, 296
- Baxter, Andrew, theologian: admirer and friend of W, 13–16 *passim*; dedicates Part ii of *Enquiry into the Nature of the Human Soul*, to W, 14
- Beardmore, Arthur, lawyer, journalist: editor of *Monitor*, 67; arrested, 88; seeks habeas corpus to free W, 106–07; protests W’s imprisonment, 110; testifies for W and accuses Webb, 160; advises W not to stand for City, 200
- Beauclerk, Topham, 296, 336
- Beaumarchais, Pierre-Augustin Caron de, French spy, author of *Barber of Seville* and *Marriage of Figaro*, 323–24
- Beckford, William, lord mayor City of London (1762–63, 1769–70): Pitt’s man in City, 61, 274; leader of City radicals, 258; elected MP for City, 206–08; swears in W as alderman,

- 267–68; stands up to the king when presenting remonstrance, 259; death, 259, 275
- Bedford, John Russell, 7th Duke of, negotiator of peace, 138, 168
- Berkeley, Narborne, MP for Gloucestershire, 81–84, 151
- Bernard, Robert, MP for Westminster, 271
- Bill of Rights Society: *see* Society of Supporters of the Bill of Rights
- Birch, Thomas, antiquarian, sponsors W for Royal Society, 26
- Bissy, Claude de Thiard, Comte de, 173
- Blackmore, Robert: crown messenger, 101–03; turns blind eye to arrest orders, 104; absolved of violating privilege, 170
- Blackstone, William, legalist and MP for Westbury: opposes W in petition hearing, 245; *Commentaries on the Law*, 245
- Bland, Hungerford, student, 10
- Bolton, Harry Powlett, 4th duke of: protests W's arrest and imprisonment, 110–11; posts bail for W, 112
- Booth, John, great-grandfather of John Wilkes Booth: W notifies of son's attempt to abscond to America, 356
- Booth, John Wilkes, 356
- Booth, Junius, father of John Wilkes Booth, 356
- Booth, Richard, grandfather of John Wilkes Booth, 356
- Boswell, James: among London "geniuses," 67; with W in Italy, 16, 184–87; with W in Paris, 191; meets in London, 302; at Lady Mayoress's rout, 312–13; at Mansion House, 314; views on politics, America, and religion, 314; champion of Corsicans, 314; writes campaign song for W, 329; arranges meetings of Johnson and W, 329–32, 367–68; celebrates admission to the English bar, 376; his "gang," 385; *Life of Johnson*, 386
- Boulanger, Nicholas Antoine, *Recherches sur l'origine du despotisme oriental*, 128, 298
- Brereton, Judy, friend of Polly, 339
- Brevitt, John, friend of Richard Booth, 356
- Brewster, Dr. Thomas of Burton-court, 23
- British Museum, W champions, 366–67
- Brocklesby, Dr. Richard, physician: knew W at Leiden, 76; sponsors W for admission to Royal Society, 26; defends W against slander, 76; treats W after duel, 156–57; celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376
- Brookes, as "John Caesar Wilkes" edits *Political Controversy*, 72, 76
- Brown, Matthew, servant: attends W in prison, 108; travels with W, 137, 163; attends at duel with Martin, 155; nurses W, 157; testifies before House of Commons, 170; accompanies Polly on trip to England, 181; with W in Naples, 189; disappears from W's story, 204
- Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, 165–66
- Bull, Frederick, alderman, MP for London, lord mayor (1773–74): serves with W as sheriff, 292–94; W places in mayoralty and Parliament, 306, 308; seconds W's motion for reform bill, 349; helps W to get elected chamberlain, 341; supports Lord George Gordon, 361
- Burd, Benjamin, printer, 131
- Burgh, James, *Political Disquisitions*, 317
- Burgoyne, John, General: defeated at Saratoga, 353; W questions in House of Commons, 354
- Burke, Edmund: defines "the people," 52; secretary to Rockingham, 192; negotiates with W, 194–97 passim; Rockingham's agent in City, 274;

- Burke (*continued*)
 retreats from City politics, 295; at Lady Mayoress's rout, 312–13; speech in support of America, 320; *Reflections on the Revolution in France*, 378; admiration of Polly, 378
- Bute, John Stuart, 3rd earl of: tutor to George III, 56–57; reputed lover of the princess mother, 56; related to pretender, 71; *see* “Malice and Fortitude”; secretary of state, 58; first minister, 60–62; establishes the *Monitor*, 68; resigns from ministry, 97; bids for control of City, 206; W changes mind about, 372–73
- Butler, James, sculptor, 350
- Byng, George, MP for Middlesex 1780–84, 368
- Calcraft, John, MP for Rochester, 294
- Carey, George Savile, printer: W hires, 128; burns proofs of *Essay on Woman*, 136
- Carlyle, Alexander, memorialist and theologian: student at Leiden, 12; *Autobiography*, 12
- Carmontelle, Louis Carogis, *dit*, portraitist of W and Polly, 175
- Carpenter, Edward Twine, printer, a participant in actions to free the press, 280–82
- Carpentier, Mme, tutor to Polly, 95–96, 149, 165
- Carr, Elizabeth, Churchill's mistress, 145–46, 179–80
- Carrington, Nathan, chief of crown messengers: W laughs at in *North Briton*, 71; arrest of W, 100–101; conspiracy to convict W, 137–38, 141; testifies before House of Commons, 170, 244
- Catullus*, W's edition, 384
- Chantereine, Mme, friend of Polly, 272–73
- Charpillon, Geneviève, de, W's mistress, 301–02, 337
- Chassagne, Mlle, reputed mistress of W, 191, 200
- Chastellux, François-Jean, le Chevalier de, philosophe, 214, 230
- Chatham, earl of, *see* Pitt, William
- Châtelet, comte de, French ambassador to England, 230
- Chisholme, Robert, constable, 107, 122
- Church, Benjamin, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232–33
- Churchill, Charles: appearance, character, career, 66; friendship and admiration for W, 63–64, 66–67; editor and writer for *North Briton*, 72, 90; avoids arrest, 106; *Epistle to William Hogarth*, 124; and mistress, Elizabeth Carr, 145–46, 179–80; death at Boulogne, 180
- Churchill, John, brother of Charles, apothecary: leader in Westminster politics, 271; supporter of W, 265
- Cibber, Susanna Maria, singer and actress, 55
- Cipriani, Giovanni Battista, painter, 343
- Clarke, George, killed by McQuirk mob, 236
- Clementson, sergeant at arms for House of Commons, 281, 285
- Clinton, Henry, General, 368
- Coleman, George, the elder, 66, 297, 312–13
- Collins, George, crown messenger, 108
- Constitution Society, 289–90
- Conway, Henry Seymour, MP for Thetford, later for Bury St. Edmunds, secretary of state: supports W, 192; confronts Lord Gordon during riots, 361
- Cooke, George, MP for Middlesex 1750–68, 209–11; death, 235
- Cope, James, Dr., 350
- Corneley, Theresa, owner of ballroom, 272
- Cornwallis, Charles, 1st earl of: protests W's imprisonment, 111
- Cornwallis, Charles, Viscount Broome,

- General, son of earl Cornwallis: W votes against motion of thanks, 368; surrenders at Yorktown, 369
- Corradini, Gertrude: with W in Paris, 176–81 *passim*; in Italy, 184–89 *passim*; dances in London, 201–02
- Cotes, Humphrey, wine merchant and friend of W: protests arrest of W, 106; helps W abscond, 163, 169; W's financial manager, 173–80 *passim*; at Boulogne, 179–80; buries Churchill, 179; loses fortune, 194, 198; with W at prison release, 266; in Bill of Rights Society, 291; recovers fortune, 291; death, 310
- Courtney, John, MP for Tamworth: celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376; in "the gang," 385
- Crecy, la Damselle, reputed mistress of W, 191, 200
- Crébillon *fils*, Claude-Prosper Jolyot, de, 214
- Croÿ, Duc de, commandant of Calais, 95
- Crosby, Brass, lord mayor (1770–71): a major participant in actions to free the press, 279–87; chairs Bill of Rights Society, 291; helps W in election for chamberlain, 341
- Cumberland, William, Duke of, uncle to George III, 60, 191, 192
- Curry, Michael, printer, 128: keeps proofs of *Essay on Woman*, 136–37; tries to blackmail W, 141; sells proofs to ministers, 141; testifies before House of Lords, 153; before House of Commons, 170, 243; commits suicide, 243
- Cust, Peregrine, 94, 128
- Cust, Sir John, speaker of House of Commons, 148–50, 169
- Cutler, Samuel, as Philo-Wilkes supports W with writing and money, 337
- Dana, Richard, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232
- Dashwood, Sir Francis, later elevated as baron le Despenser, neighbor of W, 23; and hellfire club, 32; founder of the Dilettanti Society and Divan Club, 32; and militia, 55, 81, 86; created baron le Despenser, 98; as chancellor of the exchequer, 98; entertains W and Churchill, 129; excludes W from hellfire club, 134–35; Mrs. Barnard ridicules, 240–41
- Davenport, Thomas, W's counsel in petition hearing, 245
- Delaval, John, MP for Berwick, 41–43
- Dell, John, of Aylesbury: friendship with W, 23, 27, 59, 129; steward to W, 43; election manager for W, 45–46
- Derby, John, messenger for Boston Sons of Liberty, 321
- Devonshire, William Cavendish, 5th duke of, 68, 90, 337
- Dickenson, John, *Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania . . .*, 232
- Diderot, Denis, philosophe, 15, 165
- Dilly, Charles, printer and friend of Boswell and Johnson: calls on W at Mansion House, 314; hosts W and Johnson, 330–31, 367–68; celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376
- Dilly, Edward, printer, brother of Charles, 330–31, 367–68;
- Dingley, Charles: industrialist, 223; contests W in election, 250; fights with Reynolds on hustings, 251
- Dodd, Rev. Dr. William, hanged for forgery: friendly with W, 298
- Dowdeswell, William, chancellor of the exchequer: student at Leiden, 12; supports W, 239; retreats from City politics, 295; celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376
- Dryer, Samuel, servant to W, 204, 218, 273
- Duclos, Charles-Pinot, philosophe, 166
- Dufort, Mlle, reputed mistress of W, 191, 300

- Dun, Alexander, threatens W, 161
- Dunning, John, lawyer: represents Huckle in printers' cause, 132; advises W on outlawry, 200
- Dyson, Jeremiah, MP for Yarmouth, 76
- Edwards, Thomas of Turrick, W's neighbor, 23; satirizes Warburton in *Canons of Criticism*, 23
- Effingham, Thomas Howard, 3rd earl of, commander of militia, 62
- Egremont, Charles Wyndam, 2nd earl of, secretary of state: instructs messengers in arrest of W, 102; questions W after arrest, 106; W sues, 122; death, 139; W's vile obituary, 146
- Eliot, Gilbert, MP for Roxburghshire, member privy council, 79
- Ellis, Welbore, MP for Aylesbury, 50, 58; satirized in *Essay on Woman*, 63; secretary of war, 79; moves punishment of Crosby and Oliver, 283–84
- Entic, John, writer for *Monitor*, arrested, but successfully sues crown messengers, 88
- Eon, Charles-Geneviève-Louis-August-André-Timothée d'Eon de Beaumont: meets W, 230; career, 230, 323; socializes with W, 297; as cross-dresser, 297; lady in waiting to Queen Marie Antoinette, 318; demonstrations of female fencing, 384–85
- Essay on Woman*: described, 130–31, 144; collaboration with Potter, 31–32; W plans to print, 63–64; manuscript seized by ministry, 121; W forestalls piracy by ministry, 121–22; W prints part, 130–31; W declines to complete, 136; evidence against W consists of proofs, not a book, 144, 148; forged lines imposed, 148; two government editions, 148–49
- Eyre, James, recorder for City of London, 302
- Faden, William, printer and bookseller: career, 135; shows proof sheets of *Essay on Woman* to Kidgell, 136; prints government editions, 148–49
- Farmer, Thomas, printer: takes proof sheet of *Essay on Woman* to Faden, 135; *The Plain Truth: Being a Genuine Narrative of the Methods made use of to Procure a Copy of the Essay on Woman*, 158
- Fitzherbert, MP for Derby: negotiates with W for Rockingham, 192–97 passim; negotiates for Grafton, 238
- Fitzroy, Charles, Colonel and MP for Bury St. Edmunds, 196
- Foley, Robert, banker, 194
- Forbes, C. John, Captain: accosts and challenges W, 138–40
- Forman, Charlotte, 228–29
- Fountain, Peter, solicitor for W, 338
- Fox, Charles James: MP and leader of liberal Whigs: famous speech on America, 319; as leader of opposition, 380; Fox-North ministry, 381
- Fox, Henry, later elevated as baron Holland: chief adviser to Bute, 68; crafty politician, 71; tries to bribe W, 90–91; buys votes of members of Parliament, 91–93
- Francis, Philip. *See* Junius
- Franklin, Benjamin, 234; dislike of W, 235; and Thomas Paine, 273
- French Revolution, horrifies W, 383
- Frye, Rev. Dr. Thomas, President of St. John's, Oxford, 86
- Full and Candid Answer to a Pamphlet called A Genuine and Succinct Narrative of a Scandalous, Obscene, and Exceedingly Profane Libel, entitled An Essay on Woman*, 158
- Gardiner, lawyer for W, 110
- Gardiner, Mrs., mistress of W, 300
- Garnier, Charles Jean, 324
- Garrick, David: performs at St. John's

- Gate, 7; in Paris, 177, 182; witness to negotiations with Grafton, 238; socializes with W, 297
- Gascoyne, Bamber, MP for Midhurst, votes against W, 151
- Geoffrin, Mme Marie Thérèse Rodet, 175
- George III: ascends to throne, 56; education and youthful attachment to Bute, 56–57; so-called madness, 56; marriage, 59; coronation, 59–60; requests that House of Commons try W, 143; desired Parliament to exclude W, 221; speaks to W at levée, 380; interviews W, 380
- Germaine, Lord George. *See* Sackville
- Ghest, inspector of army supplies, 79–80
- Gibbon, Edward, with W in militia, 62–63, 77–78; *Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*, 355; W attacks his *Mémoire Justificatif*, 355
- Gillam, Samuel, Justice of the Peace at St. George's Fields, 223–24
- Glynn, John, lawyer and MP for City: early career, 111; never a close friend of W, 262, 380; defends W in Court of Common Pleas, 111–12; represents Huckle in printers cause, 132; represents W in Court of King's Bench, 172, 214–15, 226; advises W on outlawry, 200, 203, 211; elected MP for Middlesex, 235–36; first chairperson of Bill of Rights Society, 249; moves to Constitution Society, 289–90; recorder for the City of London, 309; death, 368
- Glyn, Sir Richard, MP for City, 206
- Gordon, Lord George, member for Ludgershall, leader of riots, 361–63
- Goy, Pierre, French friend of W, 139, 149, 165, 169
- Grafton, August Henry Fitzroy, 3rd Duke of: protests W's imprisonment, 111; declines to post bail for W, 112; supports W in House of Lords, 159; secretary of state, 192; first lord of treasury, 195; first minister, 237; offers W a bribe, 237; resigns as first minister, 264. *See also* "Hieroglyphics"
- Graham, William, marries Catharine Macaulay, 334
- Granby, John Manners, marquis of, resigns command of army in protest of incapacitation, 263; sends W money, 337
- Gregory, John, Scottish philosopher: student at Leiden, 12
- Grenville, George, bother of Lord Temple: member of Pitt-Grenville faction, 40; political mentor to W, 41, 46; switches to Bute, 61; first minister, 97–98; reconciled with brother, 193, 256; hated by W, 256, 266
- Grenville, Lady Hester, sister to Lord Temple: marries Pitt, 39; hated by Potter, 39; created baroness, 60–61
- Grey, William de, MP for Cambridge University, attorney general, 215–17
- Grimaldi, Marquis, Spanish minister of foreign affairs, 60
- Grimm, Friedrich Melchior von, philosophe, 166, 214
- Grosvenor, Mrs., mistress of W, 84, 87, 137
- Guillam, Samuel, Justice of the Peace at St. George's Fields, 223
- Halifax, George Montagu Dunk, 2nd earl, secretary of state: signs arrest warrants, 89, 101; questions W after arrest, 106; W sues, 122, 262; W's description of, 146
- Hall-Stevenson, John, friend of Sterne, member of hellfire club, 34, 262
- Hancock, John, Boston trader and leader of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232, 322
- Hardwicke, earl of, Lord Chancellor 1735–56, 101
- Harley, Thomas, Alderman, lord mayor (1767–68): tries to oversee burning of No. 45, 159; as lord mayor, 206; mob attacks house, 212

- Hassall, Lionel, printer: takes proof sheet of *Essay on Woman* to Faden, 135
- Hastings, née Anna Maria Apolonia Capuset, called Marion, wife of Warren Hastings, 375
- Hastings, Warren, 382
- Hatselle, John, clerk of the House of Commons, 243, 324
- Hayley, George, W's brother-in-law, MP for London 1774–81: his rise to wealth, 299; American trader, 233; follower of W, 299, 310; contributes to Bill of Rights Society, 291; helps W financially, 337; helps W to get elected chamberlain, 341; death, 379
- Hayley, Mary, née Wilkes, sister of W, wife of George Hayley: 1st marriage to Samuel Storke (or Stock), 298; hides W, 204; with W when released from prison, 266; eccentricities, 298; businesswoman, 379; 3rd husband bilks her of her fortune, 380
- Hellfire club. *See* Knights of St. Francis
- Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 165–66
- Helvétius, Mme, 165, 195
- Henly, Robert, Baron Henley and earl of Northington, lord chancellor 1757–66, 147
- Herring, Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury, W celebrates in verse, 35–36
- Hertford, Francis Seymore-Conway, earl of, ambassador to France, 166, 168, 175, 177
- Hewitt, James, lawyer for ministry, 111
- “Hieroglyphics,” political print, 245
- Hillsborough, Wills Hill, earl of: refused help to Charlotte Forman, 228
- Hogarth, William: early acquaintance with W, 26, 87; satire of Sir John Wiles, 45; sergeant painter to George III, 87; W quarrels with, 87–88; publishes print, *The Times*, 87–88; sketches W during trial, 115; does satirical portraits of W and Churchill, 123–26
- Hoghton, Henry, Sir, 6th Bart, MP for Preston, 360
- Holbach, née Charlotte Susanne D'Aine, Baroness, d', 165, 195
- Holbach, Paul-Henri Thiry d', philosopher: close friend of W at Leiden, 14–15; his house and salon in Paris, 165–79; looks after Polly in Paris, 149; W at his salon, 165–67; friendship deepens, 190; congratulates W on election, 213; death, 383
- Hollis, Thomas: excuses W's faults, 220; a Real Whig, 234; meets W through Catharine Macaulay, 298; advises W, 274; supports America, 364
- Holroyd, John, sees W in Rome, 183
- Hope, John, MP for Linlithgow, 265
- Hope, W's landlord in Paris, 176
- Hopkins, Benjamin, alderman, MP for Great Bedwyn, and City chamberlain, 329–30, 351
- Hopkins, Richard, squire of Oving, 108
- Horne, John, later named Horne-Tooke: W meets in Paris, 190; leader of Wilkites in elections of 1768, 209; with W at prison release, 266; tried for libel, 277; W dislikes for claiming a part in actions to free the press, 279–80; paper war between Horne and W, 287–88; leader of Constitution Society, 289–90; W supports when stands for Parliament, 382
- Huckle, William, printer, 131–32
- Hume, David: W meets in Scotland, 42–43; secretary to embassy in Paris, 166; meets W in Paris, 166, 168
- Irnham, Simon Luttrell, Baron, father of Henry Lawes Luttrell: hates son, 253; dislikes Catharine Macaulay, 335; enjoys W's company, 336
- James, William, contests W for chamberlainship, 351–52
- Janssen, Stephen Rheodore, Sir, chamberlain for the City, 329

- Jekyll, Joseph, MP for Calne: W entertains, 384
- Jennings, Samuel, printer: hired, 131; finds proof sheet of *Essay on Woman*, 135; testifies before House of Lords, 153
- Johnson, Samuel: as writer for *Gentleman's Magazine*, 7; a Tory, 40; disproves of Seven Years War, 50; W helps in release of servant, 51; W satirizes, 25–26, 79, 85; opinion of “Wilkes’s mob,” 224; Middlesex election controversy and *The False Alarm*, 255, 367; on slavery, 269; compliments W, 313, 329; disparages W, 306, 332; meets W at Dilly brothers’ dinner, 329–32; teases Catharine Macaulay, 333; witness of Gordon riots, 362; sees W a second time at Dilly dinner, 367–68; death, 368
- Johnston, William, bookseller, 72, 89
- Jones, John Paul, Admiral, 353
- Jones, Mary, hanged at Tyburn, 293–94
- Junius, polemicist, probably Philip Francis, the younger, 294–95
- “Kaw Jack have Canada or to the Tower,” political print, 91–92
- Kent, Benjamin, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232–34
- Kearsley, George: publisher of *North Briton*, 63, 69, 89; arrested, papers seized, 102
- Kelly, Lord, possibly Thomas Erskine, 6th earl of Kellie, 336
- Kennett, Brackley, lord mayor (1779–80): permissiveness during Gordon riots, 362
- Kidgell, Rev. Mr. John: career, 136; takes proof sheet of *Essay on Woman* to Lord March, 136; conspires against W, 147–48; forges lines in *Essay on Woman*, 148; ridiculed for *A Genuine and Succinct Narrative of a Scandalous, Obscene, and exceedingly Profane Libel, Entitled, An Essay on Woman*, 157–58; witness at W’s trial, 172; tries to blackmail Lords March and Halifax, 202; tries to sell information of forgery to W, 202
- Knights of St. Francis of Wycombe, hellfire club, 33–35
- Ladbroke, Robert, MP for City, 206–07
- Lane, attorney, W challenges, 306
- Langton, Bennet, friend of W, 384
- Lauraguais, Louis-Léon-Félicité de Brancas, comte de: entertains W and Polly, 173; French spy, 324
- Leach, Dryden, printer: friend of W, 25; prints *North Briton* No. 26; abortive second edition, 102, 127; arrested, 102; assists W with printing, 123, 127, 130–31, 134; successfully sues messenger, 161; selflessness and absolution of general warrants, 162; prints vol. iii of *North Briton*; writes for *Gazette Littéraire d’Europe*, 167
- Le Despenser. *See* Dashwood
- Lee, Arthur: career, 230–31; engages W in American cause, 231, 234; secret agent for America, 235, 319, 323–24; at Lady Mayoress’s rout, 312–13
- Lee, John, radical lawyer: hires servant for W, 204
- Lee, William, brother of Arthur Lee, 234; secret agent for America, 235, 319 323–24; made alderman, 320; tries to engage W as a spy, 325
- Leeson, Rev. Mr. Matthew, tutor of W: career and beliefs, 8–9; takes W to Leiden, 10–11; in old age, 23
- Legg, Henry, chancellor of the exchequer, 57
- Lewes, Watkin, Sir, alderman, chair of Bill of Rights Society, 291
- Linley, Miss, W’s verses to, 339
- Litchfield, George Henry Lee, 3rd earl of, 85
- Lloyd, Robert, poet: friend of Churchill, 66; verses published in *North Briton*, 89; death, 180

- Lowther, James, Sir, MP for Cumberland, sends money to W, 338
- Luttrell, Henry Lawes, Colonel: career and character, 252–53; loses Middlesex election to W, but declared winner by House of Commons, 252–54, 256; fears the mob, 254
- Luttrell, John, MP for Stockbridge, brother to Henry Lawes, 317
- Lyttelton, George, baron, 151–52, 224
- Macaulay, Catharine: a Real Whig, 234; supporter of W, 272; buys house in Prince's Court, 272; W admires, 272; socializes with W and Polly, 298, 333; W describes her appearance and manner, 334; adored by Rev. Dr. Thomas Wilson, 333–35; marriage, 334, 336; *History of England*, 272, 334, 364
- Mackreth, Robert, MP for Castle Rising, 315
- Maclean, Lauchlin, MP for Arundel, undersecretary of state: negotiates with W for Rockingham, 192–93; quarrels with W, 288–89
- Madison, James, of Virginia, subsequently president: views on religious freedom, 359; acts on W's precedents at Constitutional Convention, 249, 371–72
- "Malice and Fortitude," broadside, 74–75
- Malone, Edmond, literary scholar: celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376; in "the gang," 385
- Mansfield, William Murray, earl of, chief justice of the King's Bench: appearance and career, 47–48; a Scot, 73; rules against W in W's suit of his wife and imposes restraining order, 47; *see* "Malice and Fortitude"; accuses Pratt to the king, 119; declares general warrants illegal, 161–62; alters information against W, 171; presides in trials of W, 171–72, 214–17; and at sentencing, 226; house destroyed by rioters, 362; compliments W, 365
- March, William Douglas, 3rd earl of, later by inheritance 4th duke of Queensbury: patron of Kidgell; takes proof sheet of *Essay on Woman* to Webb, 136; testifies before House of Commons, 243–44; abandons Kidgell, 202
- Marmontel, Jean-François, playwright and novelist, 166
- Martin, Samuel, MP for Hastings, secretary to department of treasury: assists Fox in buying votes, 92; W attacks in *North Briton*, 80; duel with W, 153–56; visits W in Paris, 168; W discovers treachery, 167–68
- Mawbey, Joseph, MP for Southwark: friend and supporter of W, 128, 239; *Battle of Epsom: A New Ballad*, 239; hosts W, 216; contributes to Bill of Rights Society, 291
- McDougall, Alexander, pamphlet writer of New York, 232
- McQuirk, Edward, called The Infant, professional mob leader, 235–36
- Mead, Dr. Richard: sponsors W for Royal Society, 26
- Mead, Mary, née Sherbrooke, mother-in-law of W: befriends Leeson, 9; promotes marriage of daughter to W, 9–10; sells W's art collection, 47; receives Polly into her family, 181–82; death, 229
- Meredith, William, Sir: *The Question Stated*, 255; as a placeman, 354
- Middleton, George Brodrick, 3rd Viscount, protests W's imprisonment, 111
- Miller, Andrew, printer, 25, 205
- Miller, John, printer, 277; colluded in plan to trap messengers, 279–281
- Milton, John, *Treatise of Civil Power in Ecclesiastical Causes*, 359
- Modena, Duke of, 182
- Molineux, Catharine, wife of Crisp Molineux, 298, 332

- Molineux, Crisp, MP for King's Lynn, 298
- Money, James, crown messenger, 101, 106–07; absolved of violating privilege, 170
- Montagu, Elizabeth, bluestocking, 378–79
- Moore, J. F., sculptor, 334
- Morris, Robert, lawyer and secretary of Bill of Rights Society: colluded in plan to trap messengers, 279, 281
- Mortimer, Roger de, earl of March, W uses his story for satire, 74–76
- Murphy, Arthur, principal writer of *Auditor*, 65–69, 72–74, 76–77, 85–86; slanders W, 76; duped by W and Churchill, 77; *All in the Wrong*, 162; introduces Mrs. Thrale to W, 336
- Murray, Alexander, expatriot Jacobite, 139
- Nares, Sergeant, lawyer for the ministry, 225
- Nash, William, ministerial candidate chosen by aldermen for lord mayor, 295
- Nesbitt, Robert, cousin of W's wife, 24, 182
- Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Hollis, duke of, first lord of Treasury, 49–50; asks W to stand for Berwick, 37, 41; silent backer of North Briton, 69; protests W's imprisonment, 111
- Newhaven, William Mayne, Baron, discusses Middlesex election with Johnson, 367
- Nichols, John, printer, historian, 384
- North Carolina, names county for W, 319
- North, George, Lord: prosecutes W in House of Commons, 146; appearance, intelligence, education, 146–47; possibly half-brother to king, 147; debts liquidated by George III, 250; becomes first minister, 264; resigns, 369; Fox-North ministry, 381
- Norton, Fletcher, attorney general, later elected speaker of the House of Commons: files information (indictment) against W, 159; prosecutes W at King's Bench, 172; W threatens to contest his speakership, 315. *See also* “Malice and Fortitude”; “Hieroglyphics”
- Old Bailey, the Criminal Court of the City of London, described, 269–71; W becomes a judge, 269; sheriffs W and Bull as masters, 293–94
- Oliver, Richard, MP City of London: born and reared in Antigua, 267–68; major participant in actions to free the press, 279–87; abandons Bill of Rights Society for Constitution Society, 289–90, 295; tricks W out of mayoralty, 303
- Onslow, George, Colonel, MP for Guildford, cousin to George Onslow, called “Little Cocking George”: moves against printers of debates, 278–80
- Onslow, George, MP for Surrey: praises W's political knowledge, 143; assists W, 169–70; turns against W, 254
- Orléans, Louis-Philippe, duc de, 175
- Otis, James, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232
- Otto, Mrs., repulses W's advances, 263
- Ozier, Grace, 84
- Paine, Thomas, W may have met, 273; *Rights of Man*, 273
- Palfrey, William, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 233, 319
- Palmerstone, MP for East Looe, 138
- Paoli, Pasquale, Corsican general, 374
- Paterson, John, MP for Ludgershall: stands for MP for City, 206
- Peggy, mistress of W, 25
- Pelletier, Michel-Etienne Lepeletier, Comte de Saint-Fargeau, *dit*, 230
- Penn, Richard, 323
- Perfect, Fanny, has affair with W, 386

- Petition movement, 257–59
- Petrie, Samuel, friend of W, 300, 326, 337
- Phillips, Alexander, lawyer for W: protests arrest of W, 106; represents W in suits against ministers, 122; represents Huckle in printers' cause, 132; betrays W, 168, 172,
- Philo-Wilkes. *See* Cutler, Samuel
- Pitt, William, later elevated as Earl of Chatham, secretary of state, 49–50: leader of the Pitt-Grenville faction, 38–40, 50; friendship with W, 40, 46; defends W, 43; resigns, 60; and W's trial before House of Commons, 147, 150–51; turns against W, 158; in City politics, 161, 206, 274; first minister, elevated as earl, 196; resigns as first minister, 237; opposes incapacitation, 263; confers with W after prison, 266; turns against America, 354; death, 354
- Pitt, William, the younger: birth, 39; moves reform bill, 349; becomes first minister, 381
- Ponton, Daniel, justice of the peace at St. George's Fields, 223
- Portland, William Bentinck, 2nd duke of, 69, 159, 337
- Potter, Thomas: friendship with W, 29–31, 43; career and health, 30, 44–45, 50; gives W bad advice, 46; and *Essay on Woman*, 31–32; as Irish minister, 50; death, 55
- Powell, Adam Clayton, 3, 372
- Pownal, Lieutenant Colonel, 79–80
- Pratt, Charles, chief justice of court of Common Pleas, later elevated as earl Camden, Lord Chancellor, 1766–77: issues habeas corpus to free W, 107; presides in W's trial in Court of Common Pleas, 113–16; presides in printers' cause, 132–33; presides in W's suit against Wood, 160; declares search of private property under general warrants illegal, 160; peaceful confrontation with W at Bath, 213; opposes incapacitation, resigns as lord chancellor, 263
- Prebendal House, described, 9, 19–20
- Price, Chace, MP for Leominster, votes against W, 151; introduces W to Charpillon, 301; pays gratuities to W for Devonshire and Portland, 337
- Price, Richard, dissenting minister, philosopher, 234; 322; *Observations on the Nature of Civil Liberty*, 322
- Priest in Rhyme . . .*, 158
- Priestly, Joseph, dissenting minister, philosopher, scientist, 234
- Proctor, William Beauchamp, MP for Middlesex 1747–68: contests W in Middlesex election, 209–11; contests Glynn in Middlesex election and employs mob, 235–36
- Pugh, Rev. Mr. William, of Aylesbury, 19
- Quincy, Josiah, Jr., of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232, 319
- Rainsford, Major: lieutenant of Tower of London, 109; carries out Egremont's orders, 109–10; escorts W to court, 112
- Real Whigs, 234–35, 322–23
- Reynolds, Frederick, memorialist, son of John, 266
- Reynolds, John, lawyer for W, 251, 262; hosts W when released from prison, 266
- Reynolds, Joshua, Sir, painter: portrait of W's wife, 9, 19; portrait of Boswell, 358; celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376; one of "the gang," 385
- Richardson, William, printer, 69, 89
- Richmond, Charles Lennox, 3rd duke of: with W in Paris, 138; moves reform bill, 349
- Ridley, Richard, Major: with W in Naples, 184, 188; travels with W, 189

- Rigby, Richard, MP for Tavistock: recommends W to English ambassador to France, 138
- Roach, David, Captain, barred from standing for Middlesex, 253–54; challenges Polly's detractor, 313
- Robinson, George, printer-publisher, 277
- Rochambeau, Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, Comte de, 369
- Rockingham, Charles Watson-Wentworth, 2nd Marquis of: heads ministries, 192, 369; bids for control of City, 206; quits City politics, 295; supports W financially, 337; death, 380
- Rough, William, husband of Harriet Wilkes, 392; *Poems, Miscellaneous and Fugitive . . .*, 392
- Rush, Benjamin, Dr., of Philadelphia, 234
- Sackville, George, later called Lord George Germaine: court-martialed, 63; satirized in *Essay on Woman*, 63; made secretary of state for colonies, 322; meets W, 322
- Saint George's Field massacre, 222–24
- Sandown Cottage (Wilkes's home), 387–90
- Sandwich, John Montagu, 4th earl of: described, 33–34; W insults, 2; and Beef Steak Club, 26–27, 33–34, 153; as first lord of the admiralty, 33–34, 355; and hellfire club, 33–34; Irish minister, 50; assists Fox in buying votes, 91; his embassy to Spain withdrawn, 94–95; secretary of state, 95, 141; offers bribes to W, 95, 143; takes command of conspiracy against W, 144; prosecutes W in House of Lords, 147, 151–53; acquires nickname of Jemmy Twitcher, 153; testifies at House of Commons, 243–44; W's description of, 146
- Savile, George, Sir, MP for Yorkshire: success in petition movement, 258; chastises House of Commons for W's incapacitation, 263; at Lady Mayoress's rout, 312–13; moves Catholic Relief Act, 359; house gutted by rioters, 362; celebrates defeat of incapacitation precedent, 370
- Sawbridge, John, MP for Hythe, brother of Catharine Macaulay: character and appearance, 251; in City politics, 239; speaks for W at Middlesex elections, 248, 253; with W at prison release, 266; competes with W in City politics, 276–77; reluctantly joins effort to free the press, 279; abandons Bill of Rights Society for Constitution Society, 289–90; passed over for lord mayor, 295; at Lady Mayoress's rout, 312–13; angry over sister's marriage, 336; helps W to get elected chamberlain, 341; celebrates defeat of incapacitation precedent, 370
- Say, Charles, printer, 277
- Sayers, J., artist, portrait of W, 372
- Sayer, Stephen, sheriff of London and secret agent for America, 235, 323
- Seilern, Count de, Austrian ambassador to England, harassed by mob, 212
- Shaw, Cuthbert, printer, propagandist for W, 123
- Shelburne, William Petty, earl of: his salon of liberal Whigs, 234–35; encourages friends to abandon Bill of Rights Society for Constitution Society, 289–90, 295; W supports his short-lived ministry, 380; W entertains, 384
- Shepherd, Mrs., Polly's servant, 95–96
- Sherbrook, Richard, uncle to wife of W, 9, 299
- Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, playwright, 297
- Sherwin, William, engraver, 63
- Sieten, Baron, Polish diplomat, 230
- Silva, Ferdinand, banker, 261
- Simonetta, "first woman of Milan," 182
- Smith, Adam, philosopher, 177

- Smith, Catherine, housekeeper and mistress of W, 36, 379
- Smith, John, called Jackie, illegitimate son of W: birth, 36, 300; W educates, 262, 273, 340; at Lord Mayor's Day, 311; cadet in army of East India Company, 379; death, 379
- Smollett, Tobias, early friendship with W, 24–25, 69; assists W, 44; solicits W's help for Johnson, 51; ask W's help in libel suit, 51–52; joins W's league offensive and defensive, 52; writes the *Briton*, 65–69, 72, 78–79; *Complete History of England*, 68
- Society of Supporters of the Bill of Rights: formed, 249; changed name to Bill of Rights Society, 271; directs effort to free press, 279–80; many desert to form Constitutional Society, 289–90; issues radical manifesto, 295; ceases to function, 323
- South Carolina Commons House: sends money to W, 259–60
- Spencer, Diana, 296
- Spinnage, John, judge in Bow Street court, 117
- Stafford, Maria Alethea Ellis: W's courtship of, 342–48
- Stafford, William, 342, 346–47
- Stanhope, Lovel, law clerk to Philip Carteret Webb: draws up general warrant of arrest, 101; at questioning of W, 107; seizes W's papers, 109; and trial of W before House of Lords, 153
- Stanhope, Sir William, of Eythorpe: W's neighbor and friend, 23, 28, 58; with W in Italy, 184, 189
- Stephens, Rev. Dr., vicar of Aylesbury, 22–23, 27, 59, 129
- Sterne, Laurence: *Tristram Shandy*, 24, 26; preached at Foundling Hospital, 27; W hears preach at Ambassador's chapel, 175–76; carouses with W, 176; *A Sentimental Journey*, 343–44; his consumption, 345
- Sterne, Lydia, daughter of Laurence Sterne, 262
- Stone, George, archbishop, satirized in *Essay on Woman*, 63
- Storke (possibly Stock), Samuel. *See* Hayley, Mary
- Stormont, David Murry, 7th viscount, 324
- Strahan, William, printer-publisher, 215
- Strange, James Smith Stanley, Lord, 146, 248
- Suard, Jean-Baptiste, ed. *Gazette Littéraire de l'Europe*, 25, 167, 230
- Sumpter, E., bookseller, 105
- Swan, printer, 240
- Swinburne, Henry, travel writer, 384
- Talbot, William, earl: at coronation, 59; W satirizes, 80–81, 86; duel with W, 81–84; confronts mob at palace, 252
- Taylor, Robert, of Berwick, 41
- Temple, Anne Chambers, Countess, poet, wife to Lord Temple: “The Jewel in the Tower” attributed to, 110
- Temple, Mrs., landlady of Bath, 342
- Temple, Richard Grenville, earl, elder brother to George Grenville: character and appearance, 39; in Pitt-Grenville faction, 39–40; privy seal, 50; lord lieutenant of Buckinghamshire, 55; and peace treaty, 60; resigns privy seal, 61; backer of *North Briton*, 69; declines to dismiss W from militia, 71; protests seizure of papers and imprisonment of W, 109–10; posts bail for W, 112; dismisses W from militia and is dismissed from lord lieutenantancy, 115; *On the Seizure of Papers*, 160; reconciled with brother, 193; cools to W, 205; expresses approval of W, 217; visits W in prison, 218; reconciled with his brother, 256; with W at prison release, 266; invites W to be his guest at Bath, 365; death, 365, 446; W's disappointment in, 372
- Temple, William, lawyer: writes *North Briton* No. 19, leaves legacy to W, 337

- Theophrastus, *Characters*, W's edition, 384
- Thompson, Roger, printer of *Gazetteer*: propagandist for W, 123; participant in actions to free the press, 278–82
- Thornton, Bonnell, friend and writer for W, 66, 145, 148, 384
- Thrale, Henry, MP for Southwark, 336
- Thrale, Hester Lynch, later Piazzini, 336
- Thulow, Edward, MP for Tamworth, 246
- Tooke, William, 272
- Towlers, Kitty, possibly W's mistress, 300
- Townsend, Charles, secretary of war, then member Board of Trade: knew W at Leiden, 12; W's spy, 80; W turns against, 80; author of Townsend duties, 230–31; death, 231
- Townsend, James, squire of Tottenham, MP for West Looe, lord mayor (1772–73): character and friendships, 251; speaks for W at Middlesex election, 248; with W at prison release, 266; does not join effort to free the press, 279; abandons Bill of Rights Society for Constitution Society, 289–90, 295; turns against W, 305; helps W get elected chamberlain, 341
- Townshend, Thomas, Jr., MP for Whitchurch, 246
- Trecothick, Barlow, lord mayor (1770), 205–08, 275
- Trevanion, John, lawyer, 265, 313
- Tringham, William, engraver, 63
- Trivulzio, Prince, of Milan, 182
- Vallerie, La, servant to Polly, 165, 181, 229, 272–73
- Van, Charles, MP for Brecon, 317
- Vergennes, Charles Gravier, Comte de, 355
- Viator letter, 77
- Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet, *dit*, W visits, 189–90; influence in England, 234
- Wade, Jenny, mistress of W, 300, 366
- Wales, Augusta, dowager princess of, mother of George III: reputed lover of Bute, 56; on peace treaty, 93. *See also* “Malice and Fortitude”
- Wales, George, Prince of, subsequently king George IV: cheers for W to annoy father, 212; W teases, 385
- Wall, Augustine, news reporter, 278
- Walpole, Horatio, called Horace, later inherits title of 4th earl of Orford, MP for King's Lynn: visits Medmenham Abbey, 34–35; calls on W in Paris, 173; portrait by Lawrence, 174
- Walpole, Thomas, banker, assists W, 193
- Walsh, John, MP for Worcester, 108
- Warburton, Gertrude, née Tucker, wife of William: affair with Potter, 31, 187–88
- Warburton, Rev. Dr. William, bishop of Bristol: literary career, 31; marriage, 31; W satirizes in *Essay on Woman*, 147, 151–53; W and Churchill slander family, 187
- Warren, Earl, U. S. Chief Justice, 3, 372
- Warren, Joseph, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232–33
- Warren, Mercy, historian, 336
- Washington, George, General, 336, 353
- Watson, James, crown messenger, 101; absolved of violating privilege, 170
- Watson, Madam of brothel, 386
- Watson, Thomas, MP for Berwick, 41
- Webb, Philip Carteret: solicitor to the treasury, 98; advises ministers on arrest of W, 103, 107; seizes W's papers, 109; directs W's imprisonment, 110–11; W's suit against, 122; at trial of printers' cause, 133; directs conspiracy to convict W, 136–49 *passim*; tried for perjury, 160; testifies before House of Commons, 244–45
- Wedderburn, Alexander, solicitor general, 213, 323

- Weymouth, Thomas Thynne, 3rd viscount: charges W with libel, 239–40
- Wheble, John, printer of *Middlesex Journal*: participant in actions to free the press, 278–82
- Whitaker, William, contests W in Middlesex election, 253–54
- Whitehead, Paul, poet, member of hellfire club, 34
- Whittam, William, House of Commons messenger, 280–82
- Wildman, William, hosts W, 197
- Wilkes, Ann, sister of W, dies young, 7
- Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, 86
- Wilkes, Charles, Rear Admiral, 356–57
- Wilkes, Harriet, daughter of W: birth, 346; education, 377–78; marriage, 392; portrait, 393; death, 392
- Wilkes, Heaton, brother of W, 6; W fails to find place for him, 51; protests arrest and imprisonment of W, 106, 110; helps to manage W's finances, 173; at Boulogne, 179–80; antagonizes W over custody of Polly, 181–82; with W at prison release, 266; business failures, 337, 379
- Wilkes, Israel, brother of W: 6; alienates W, 12; settles in New York, 379
- Wilkes, Israel, father of W: career and character, 6; fatherly attentions to W, 13, 17, 29; bequest to W, 58
- Wilkes, John: birth, 7, 398–99; early education, 8; enrolled at Lincoln's Inn, 10; at Leiden, 10–16; marriage, 18; justice of the peace, 21–22; governor and treasurer of the Foundling Hospital, 27, 28–29; hellfire club, 32–35, 55; named high sheriff of Buckinghamshire, 38; stands for Berwick, 41–42; separates from wife and takes custody of Polly, 43–44; elected to Parliament for Aylesbury, 45–46; early parliamentary service, 50; captain of militia, 55; commander of militia, 86; buys house in Great George Street, 53–54; birth of illegitimate son, 56, 62–63; reelected MP for Aylesbury, 57–58; writes for the *Monitor*, 67–68, 88; establishes the *North Briton*, 68; duels with Lord Talbot, 81–84; arrested for *North Briton* No. 45, 99–108; imprisoned in the Tower, 108–19; papers seized, 109; charges Secretaries of State with unlawful seizure of papers and property, 113–19; exonerated by Court of Common Pleas, 113–16; dismissed from militia, 115; sues messengers for false arrest, 122; actions for trespass against ministers, 122–3; prints 2nd edition of *North Briton*, 131–32; aborted duel with Forbes, 138–40; trial before House of Lords, for libel of Warburton, 151–53; trial before House of Commons for libel of king, 150–54; duel with Samuel Martin, 153–57; wins suit against Wood, 160–61; threatened by Dun, 161; general warrants outlawed, 160, 162; absconds to Paris, 163–64; expelled from House of Commons, 169; tried *in absentia*, 171–72; outlawed, 179; travels to Naples, 182–84, to Geneva, 189, to Paris, 190; secretly to England, 201; temporary stay in Holland, 202–03; a second time secretly to England, 204; stands for the City but is defeated, 205–08; elected for Middlesex, the people riot with joy, 210–13; outlawry reversed, 225; sentenced and imprisoned, 214–16, 226–27; petitions House of Commons for redress of grievances, 237–46; publishes letter of Lord Weymouth about troops at St. George's Fields, 239; alderman, 241–42, 268, 271, 275; cleared of charge of blasphemy, 243, 247, 317; found guilty of libeling Lord Weymouth, 240, 246–47; expelled from House of Commons, 247; reelected for Middlesex while in prison, 248, 250, 253–54; ruled inca-

- pable of standing for Parliament, 248–49; wins suit against Lord Halifax, 262; released from prison, 265; judge of Old Bailey Court, 269; buys house in Prince’s Court, 272; major participant in actions to free the press to report debates of Parliament, 280–87; paper war between Horne and W, 287–88; high sheriff of London and Middlesex, 292–94; cheated out of election as lord mayor, 302–04; lord mayor (for 1774–75), 308–09, 314; MP for Middlesex, 310, 315–82 passim; obviates the precedent of incapacitation, 316–18, 369–70; illegally sends money for arms to America, 323–25; proposes reform bill and enfranchisement of adult males, 348–49; elected chamberlain of the City of London, 351–53; civil and military leadership during Gordon riots, 362–63; moves to Grosvenor Square, 375; reconciled with king, 380; withdraws from politics, 382; purchases Sandown Cottage, 387; death, 390–91
- Called “the phoenix” by Walpole, 308; religious practices and views, 6–7, 9, 35–36, 308, 357, 359; poor public speaker, 51, 247, 316; freedom of press his primary goal, 51–52, 88–89; on the French Revolution, 138; W and America, 231–36, 260–61, 265, 291–92, 319, 353, 356, 368; post-prison holidays, 295–96; postprison London social life, 296–99; quest for sexual gratification and love, 300–02; review of his accomplishments, 370–72
 - Works by: autobiography, 200, 365–66; verses to Polly, 199, 339, to Harriet, 377, 388–90, to Maria Stafford, 342, 348, to Miss Linley, 339; other printed verse, 128; *Spanish Papers*, 61–62; see *Essay on Woman*; coauthor with Churchill of Viator letter, 77; *North Briton*, 16, 65–95 passim;
- North Briton*, No. 45, 96–120, passim, 128; 2nd edition of *North Briton*, 126–35 passim, 163; “Peep into Futurity,” 85–86; “Instructions” to Sandwich as Spanish ambassador, 94–96; *Magna Charta, Cap.*, 29, handbill, 110; speeches in Court of Common Pleas, 119; *To . . . Electors of Aylesbury*, 178; *Letter to His Grace the Duke of Grafton*, 197; *History of England*, vol. i, 199; *Address to the Gentlemen, Clergy, and Freeholders of the County of Middlesex*, 237; another of the same name, 248; *To the Worthy Inhabitants of the Ward of Farringdon Without*, 241–42; *Letter to Samuel Johnson, LLD*, 250, 255–56; *Letter to the Right Hon. George Grenville*, 256; “Dialogue between a Liveryman and a Placeman,” 318; *Observer*, renamed *Supplement to the Miscellaneous Works of Mr. Gibbon*, 355; contributions to *Biographia Britannia*, 366; edited *Letter from Andrew Baxter*, 14; editor, *Controversial Letters of John Wilkes, Esq., the Rev. John Horne, and their Principal Adherents*, 288; editor, *English Liberty*, 123; edition of *Caius Valerius Catullus*, 384; edition of Theophrastus’s *Characters*, 384
- Wilkes, John Caesar. See Brookes
- Wilkes, Mary, called Polly, daughter of W: birth, 20; schooling, 44; inoculated for smallpox, 44; insulted by tutor and refuses to stay, 149; with W in Paris, 165–80; forced to live with mother, 181–82; runs away with W to Paris, 194; returns to mother, 201; as “Lady Mayoress,” 312–13; comes into Mead-Sherbooke fortune, 299, 375; comforts Queen Marie Antoinette by translating passage from Burke, 378; death, 391–92
- Wilkes, Mary, née Mead, wife of W: age, 17, 344; character, appearance, 9–10,

- Wilkes, Mary (*continued*)
 17, 19; declines to attend sick daughter, 44; receives Polly when W. is abroad, 180–81; gift to W upon election as lord mayor, 310; death, 375
- Wilkes, Mary, sister of W, 7
- Wilkes, Sarah, née Heaton, mother of W: family and character, 5–6; assists W upon return from exile, 201; braves mob to visit W in prison, 222; death, 379
- Wilkes, Sarah, sister of W, 7, 21–22
- Willes, Edward, brother of John, MP
 Aylesbury, later a royal judge, 23, 37; contests W in elections, 45–46, 45, 57–58; one of judges for W's trial at King's Bench, 214; colleague of W as judge at Old Bailey, 271
- Willes, John, brother of Edward, MP for Aylesbury: friend of W, 23, 37, 45; contests W in election, 57–58
- Willes, John, Sir, father of Edward and John, chief justice Court of Common Pleas, 23, 45
- William Hughes, lawyer for Crown office, 171
- Williams, John, printer and bookseller: propagandist for W, 123; assists W to rescue *North Briton* No. 46, 105; publisher of 2nd edition *North Briton*, 134; printer of 3rd edition, 178; pilloried, 178–79
- Wilson, Rev. Dr. Thomas: career, 333; W's pastor, 54; contributes to Bill of Rights Society, 291; praises W for his help of the poor, 314; stormy love for Catharine Macaulay, 333–35; death, 386
- Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, Abbé, antiquarian: entertains W in Rome, 183–84; presents antique urn to W, 184; bequeaths W collection of coins, 184
- Windham, William, MP for Norwich: celebrates Boswell's admission to English bar, 376; one of "the gang," 385
- Woodfall, Henry Samson, printer, owner, and editor *Public Advertiser*: propagandist for W, 123, 277; arrested for helping to free the press, 280
- Wood, Robert: undersecretary to Lord Egremont, 109; seizes W's papers, 109; W's suit against, 122, 160; absolved of violating privilege, 170
- Worsley, Rev. Mr. John, W's tutor, 8, 43
- Wright, Thomas, printer, reprimanded on knees in House of Commons, 280
- Yallowby, John, press carpenter, 127–28
- Yates, Joseph, Sir, associate justice of King's Bench: pronounces sentence on W, 226–27
- Yorke, Charles: attorney general, 101: enters information (indictment) against W then drops charges, 122; represents government in printers' cause, 132; rescues Webb from mob, 133; accepts appointment as Lord Chancellor but commits suicide, 264
- Young, Thomas, of Boston Sons of Liberty, 232–34
- Zenger, Peter, American printer, 171
- Zoffany, John, painter, does portrait of W and Polly, 340–41, 372