

# Index

- Absalom, Absalom!* (Faulkner), 142  
absurdity, 131–32, 140–41  
*Across the River and into the Trees* (Hemingway), 131  
*Action*, 107, 159  
Action Française, 50, 62, 91, 131  
*Aden, Arabie* (Nizan), 52, 282n1  
*Adventures of the Dialectic* (Merleau-Ponty), 134  
Africa: revolutionary movements in, 209, 244  
Agency for International Development (AID), 188  
agrégation, 50, 52, 278n8  
AGs. *See* general assemblies  
Alain (Emile Chartier), 53  
Algeria: immigrants from, 96; war for independence in, 19, 55, 68–69, 157–58, 165–66, 277–78n5, 283n6, 297–98n3  
Algren, Nelson, 31–32  
Alleg, Henri, 218, 278n5, 298n4  
Allende, Salvador, 244, 298–99n1  
Almeida, Juan, 170  
Althusser, Louis, 195, 209, 280n1, 296–97n2  
Altman, Georges, 154  
*American Tragedy, An* (Dreiser), 142  
anarchism, 38–39, 44–45  
*Anna Karenina* (Tolstoy), 58  
Aragon, Louis, 110, 133, 140, 170, 212, 228, 229, 274, 280n1  
Argentina, 299n1  
Aron, Raymond, 25, 67, 69, 133, 156, 158, 160, 238–39, 253, 254, 278n11, 301n5  
art: Sartre's commitment to, 34, 40–43  
*assemblées générales*. *See* general assemblies  
Atatürk, Kemal, 84  
Audry, Colette, 89  
Auriol, Vincent, 108  
Awdykowicz, Stépha. *See* Gerassi, Stépha  
Baader-Meinhof group, 99, 208  
bad faith (*mauvaise foi*), 42, 104, 124, 141, 273, 275, 288n7  
Baldwin, James, 190  
Balzac, Honoré de, 144  
Barbaroja, 188  
Barbie, Klaus, 289n10

- Barbouze, 120, 290n19  
 Basso, Lelio, 190  
 Bataille, Georges, 119  
 Batista, Fulgencio, 98–99  
*Battle of Algiers, The* (film), 112, 290n15, 298n4  
 Bazelon, David L., 37, 95  
 Beauvoir, Hélène de (“Poupette”), 31, 138, 252  
 Beauvoir, Simone de (“Castor”), x, 5, 7, 11, 238, 277n1, 281n3, 282n7; and Nelson Algren, 31; and Stépha Gerassi, 70, 252; novels of, 58; and Sartre, xii–xiii, 30–31, 32–33, 42–43, 58, 65, 71, 115–16, 221, 240–41, 279n11; at Sartre’s funeral, 303n1  
 Bebler, Ales, 13  
 Bechet, Sidney, 159, 222  
 Beinecke Library (Yale University), xiv  
*Being and Time* (Heidegger), 200  
 Béjar, Héctor, 299n1  
 Bellow, Saul, 113  
 Ben Barka, Mehdi, 209  
 Ben Bella, Ahmed, 298n3, 300n2  
 Berg, Alban, 284n3  
 Bergson, Henri, 64  
 Berlin, Germany: Sartre in, 25  
 Betancourt, Rómulo, 299n1  
 Bhagavad Gita, 82–83  
 Biberman, Herbert, 289n15  
 Bidault, Georges, 173  
*Bifur*, 47  
 Black Panther Party, 300n2  
 Bloch, Pierre. *See* Lévy, Benny  
 Blum, Léon, 88, 106, 287n2, 295n1  
 Böhme, Jakob, 82–83, 285n5  
 Bolsheviki, 166  
 Bost, Jacques-Laurent, 42, 43, 109, 115, 163, 221, 237, 238, 241, 281n3  
 Bourla, Jean-Pierre, 119  
 Boyer, Charles, 176  
 Brando, Marlon, 290n15  
 Brasillach, Robert, 119, 158, 290n18  
 Bresson, Robert, 293n2  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 166, 228–29  
*Brothers Karamazov, The* (Tolstoy), 59  
 Brunschvicg, Léon, 51  
 Bukharin, Nikolai, 162, 186, 295n2  
*Burn!* (film), 290n15  
 Cabral, Amílcar, 113, 209, 290n16  
 Caetano, Marcello, 302n2  
 Calder, Alexander, 13, 78  
 Caldera, Rafael, 299n1  
 Camus, Albert, 105, 107, 108, 109–11, 114, 115, 131, 153, 180, 275, 286n8; death of, 160–61; politics of, 157–58; Sartre’s feud with, x, 68, 110–11, 160  
 Camus, Francine, 157–58  
 capitalism, 155, 162–63; as cause of social maladies, 301n3; U.S. espousal of, 101–2, 139, 206–7, 219, 230–31  
 capital punishment, 99  
 Cárdenas, Lázaro, 190, 231  
 Carmichael, Stokely, 190, 285n1  
 Carné, Marcel, 293n2  
 Carpentier, Alejo, 101, 211–12, 297n3  
 Carvalho, Otelo Saraiva de, 263, 302n2  
 Casanova, Laurent, 232  
 Casares Quiroga, Maria, 158, 293n2  
 Cassirer, Kurt, 278–79n11  
 Castor. *See* Beauvoir, Simone de  
 Castro, Fidel, 77, 97, 98–99, 132, 183–84, 187  
*Catch-22* (Heller), 142  
*Cause du Peuple, La*, 97, 100–101, 111, 112, 116–18, 144, 155, 187, 192, 194, 195, 205, 212, 215, 237, 263, 290n17  
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand, 113, 130–31, 142, 291n3  
*Cell, The* (Gerassi), 99, 288n3, 288n5  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 13, 135, 174–75  
*Ce Soir*, 282n2  
 CFDT (French Democratic Confederation of Workers), 135  
 Chagall, Marc, 71  
 Challe, Maurice, 292–93n1  
 Charlot, François, 150  
 Chartier, Emile. *See* Alain  
 Chateaubriand, Vicomte, 39  
 Chénier, André, 35  
 Chile, 206, 244, 259, 298–99n1  
 China: Cultural Revolution in, 95, 102,

- 147, 169, 184–85, 188, 206, 244;  
Gerassi's visit to, 169; peasants in, 243–  
44; Sartre's disillusionment with, 216–  
17; Sartre's visit to, 167–69. *See also*  
Mao Tse-tung
- Chomsky, Noam, 288n5
- Chou En-lai, 12, 167–68, 185, 216
- Christianity, 16–17
- Civic Action, 188
- Clarté, 219
- class consciousness: during the resis-  
tance, 125–26
- classless society, 143–44
- class struggles, 3, 14, 52, 255–56
- Cleaver, Eldridge, 235, 300n2
- Cocteau, Jean, 170, 293n2
- Codovilla, Vittorio, 294n1
- Cohn-Bendit, Daniel, 163, 236, 270, 279–  
81n1
- Cold War: economic reasons behind, 44;  
nuclear threat during, 19, 44, 80
- Combat*, 105, 107, 108, 116, 158, 286n8
- Comintern, 171, 294n1
- Committee for the Defense of the Revolu-  
tion (CDR), 243
- Communards, 242
- communism: Gerassi on, 12–13; Sartre  
on, 48
- Communist Party (CP), 48, 128, 154; in  
France, 133, 135–36, 165–67, 188–89,  
232; in Italy, 198–200, 212; leftist oppo-  
sition to, 136–37, 288n2; and the 1968  
rebellion, 280–81n1; as revolutionary,  
212; Sartre's break with, 107–8; in the  
United States, 57
- communists: laws directed at, 61
- Compagnie Républicaine de Sécurité  
(CRS), 173–74, 294n3
- Congress of Industrial Organizations  
(CIO), 154
- Congress of Tours, 242
- Conrad, Joseph, 49
- Cooper, David, 247, 301n3
- Corbalán, Salomón, 299n1
- Corneille, Pierre, 30
- Cotton, John, 198
- Couple, La, 73–74
- Courtade, Pierre, 178
- Crane, Stephen, 142
- Crime and Punishment* (Dostoyevsky), 58–  
59
- crimes against humanity, 98–99
- Croix de Feu, 91, 131
- Crucible, The* (Miller), 112, 197–98
- Cuba: Communist Party in, 297n3; revolu-  
tion in, 77, 101, 102, 132, 169, 170, 183–  
84, 185, 288n3; Sartre's visit to, 77, 169,  
175–76, 187, 203–4, 229; torture trials  
in, 98–99
- Cultural Revolution, 95, 102, 147, 169,  
184–85, 188, 206, 208, 242, 244
- Curiel, Henri, 297n3
- Czechoslovakia: Soviet invasion of, 44
- Daniel, Yuli, 154–55, 220, 292n7
- d'Argenlieu, Thierry, 174
- Darkness at Noon* (Koestler), 153
- death: Fernando Gerassi on, 7–8; Sartre  
on, 7–8, 15–16, 17, 148–50
- Death of Ivan Illich* (Tolstoy), 58
- Dedijer, Vladimir, 212, 229, 241–42,  
297n4
- de Gaulle, Charles. *See* Gaulle, Charles de
- Deleuze, Gilles, 245, 288n2, 300n5
- Dellinger, Dave, xi, 190
- democracy, 146; in France, 105, 195–96;  
in the United States, 219
- Desanti, Dominique, 159, 293n5
- Descartes, René, 51, 52, 69
- De Sica, Vittorio, 210
- Deutscher, Isaac, 190, 288n5
- Dewevre, Brigitte, 194
- dirigism, 207
- Djilas, Milovan, 297n4
- Doctorow, E. L., 120
- Dominican Republic, 230
- Dorticós, Osvaldo, 203–4
- Dos Passos, John, 60, 61, 112, 130, 137, 142
- Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 47, 49, 113, 141; as in-  
fluence on Sartre, 46, 58–59
- Dreiser, Theodore, 142
- Dreyfus, Alfred, 292n4
- Drieu la Rochelle, Pierre, 119, 172, 290n18
- Duclos, Jacques, 137, 282n2, 291n5, 295n3

- Dulles, Allen, 174–75  
 Dulles, John Foster, 174–75  
 Dullin, Charles, 30, 46, 110, 115, 291n1  
 Dumonville, Roget, 169  
 Dutschke, Rudi, 99  
 Duvalier, François “Papa Doc,” 175
- Eckhart, Meister, 82–83, 285n5  
 L’Ecole Normale Supérieure, 24, 30, 45, 70, 278nn7–8  
 educational systems, 60–61, 279–81n1  
 Egypt: Sartre’s visit to, 235  
 Ehrenburg, Ilya, 7–8, 12–13, 167, 201, 229, 231, 260, 296n12  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 174, 202  
 Elkaim-Sartre, Arlette, xii, 43, 223, 224, 238, 240–42, 257, 259, 282n5, 282n7  
 Eluard, Paul, 133, 212  
 equality, 11–12, 219  
 Escalante, Anibal, 187  
 Etcherelli, Claire, 228  
 European Economic Community, 81  
 Existentialism: attacks on, 132–33; and Marxism, x, 44, 291n21  
 existential psychoanalysis, 129–30  
*L’Express*, 177
- Fadeyev, Alexander, 133  
 Fanon, Frantz, 63, 77, 107, 189, 192, 230  
 fascism, ix–x, 5, 12, 27, 41, 83, 126  
 Faulkner, William, 137, 142  
 Faure, Edgar, 259, 302n5  
*Fear and Trembling* (Kierkegaard), 54  
 Fichte, Johann, 53  
*Figaro, Le*, 133, 177  
 films. *See* revolutionary films  
 Flaubert, Gustave, 49, 60, 141, 211, 222; and fear of death, 148–49; Sartre’s biographical study of, 16, 74, 113, 140, 144, 147, 162, 214–15  
 FLN. *See* National Liberation Front  
 Force Ouvrière, 135  
 Fortas, Abe, 13  
*For Whom the Bell Tolls* (Hemingway), 76–77, 141  
 Foucault, Michel, 94, 151, 205–6, 288n2  
 France: Communist Party in, 133, 135–36, 165–67, 188–89, 232; democracy in, 105; de Gaulle as leader of, 78, 232, 278n5, 288–89n8; political parties in, 195–96; prison reform in, 151, 292n3; rebellion of 1968 in, 28–29, 148, 163, 236, 244, 279–81n1, 297n2; relationship with the U.S., 19–20; resistance movement during World War II, 105, 108, 114, 122–26, 287n3; revolutionary publications in, 97, 116–19; turbulent time in, 165–67  
*France Dimanche*, 159, 191–92  
 Franco, Francisco, 54, 126  
*Franc-Tireur*, 154  
 Fraval, Charles, 61  
 freedom, 34–35, 41–42, 45, 72–73, 78, 162–63, 248–49, 256, 265  
 freedom of choice, 122–23, 129, 145, 273–74; and collective action, 265–66  
 freedom of expression, 89  
*Freedom of Spirit*, 177  
 Free University (New York), 285n1, 288n5  
*Freud* (film), 268  
 Freud, Sigmund, 128, 129–30, 150, 268  
 Frey, Eduardo, 259  
 Fucik, 56  
 Funes, Louis de, 197
- Gallimard, Antoine, 301n2  
 Gallimard, Claude, 18, 172, 247, 301n2  
 Gallimard, Gaston, 172, 247  
 Gallimard, Michel, 160–61  
 Gallimard, Robert, 164, 263, 293n7, 301n2  
 Gallois, Pierre-Marie, 19  
 Gang of Four (China), 185  
 Garaudy, Roger, 132, 240, 291n4  
 Gauche Prolétarienne, La (GP), 54, 82, 85, 94, 96, 101, 116, 151, 187, 190, 282n4  
 Gaulle, Charles de, xii, 18–20, 29, 77, 82, 97, 105–6, 281n1; coup attempt against, 292n1, 295n1; as leader of France, 78, 196, 232, 278n5, 288–89n8  
 Gaullists, 153  
 Gavi, Philippe, 240, 263  
 Geer, Will, 289n15  
 Geismar, Alain, 111, 163, 170, 195, 216, 279–81n1, 297n2

- Gellhorn, Martha, 76  
 general assemblies (*assemblées générales*),  
 95, 146, 288n2  
*Genesis and Phenomenology of Spirit*  
 (Hegel), 301n4  
 Genet, Jean, 161–62, 170  
 Gerassi, Alfredo, 283n3, 284n3  
 Gerassi, Fernando, 3, 40, 59, 65–66, 76–  
 77, 126, 151–52, 234, 253, 286n7; arrival  
 in Paris, 287n6; as artist, 32, 74–75,  
 152, 210; on art, 83; and Hélène de  
 Beauvoir, 31; and the CIA, 13; early years  
 of, 282–84n3; friends of, 71; health  
 problems of, 93, 151–52, 214, 262; as  
 philosophy student, 278–79n11; as por-  
 trayed in *The Roads to Freedom*, ix, 5–6,  
 82, 83; relationship with Sartre, 5–8,  
 24, 27–28, 40–41, 82–84, 85, III, 138–  
 39, 278–79n11; and the Spanish Civil  
 War, ix, 294n1  
 Gerassi, John (Tito), 7; as art critic, 25,  
 173; blacklisting of, 54, 282–83n4; re-  
 lationship with his father, 40, 151–52,  
 262; relationship with Sartre, ix–xiv; as  
 Sartre’s biographer, xi–xii, 211; on writ-  
 ing, 211  
 Gerassi, Stépha (Awdykowicz), 6, 7, 28, 31,  
 40, 63, 253; health problems of, 93,  
 258–59; and Maheu, 252; and Noiditch,  
 65–66, 252–53; and Sartre, 65, 138,  
 139; as supporter of her husband, 70–  
 71, 284–85n3; as teacher, 85  
 Germany. *See* Nazi Germany  
 Giacometti, Alberto, 71, 115, 180, 225  
 Gide, André, 201, 296n14  
 Girardin, Jean-Claude, 224  
 Giraudoux, Jean, 49  
 Giscard d’Estaing, Valéry, 235, 300n2  
 Glucksmann, André, 195, 205, 216, 297n1  
 Goncourt, Edmond de, 211  
 Goncourt, Jules de, 211  
 Goncourt Academy (Académie Goncourt),  
 128, 129  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 80, 295n2  
 Gorz, André, 102–3, 228, 237, 280n1  
*Goutte d’Or, La* (Von Bulow), 277  
 GP. *See* Gauche Prolétarienne, La  
 Gramsci, Antonio, 143, 162  
 Gramsci Institute, 100, 291n21  
*Great Fear, The* (Gerassi), 17  
 Grenelle Accord, 281n1  
 groups-in-fusion: Sartre’s concept of,  
 242–46, 255–57  
 Guatemala: Sartre’s visit to, 175; U.S. in-  
 volvement in, 174–75  
 Guattari, Félix, 245, 300n5  
 Guevara, Che, 41, 56, 57, 58, 77, 229  
 Guille, Pierre, 63, 67, 69, 253  
 Guinea-Bissau, 209, 290n16  
 Haiti, 213; Sartre’s visit to, 175  
 Halimi, Gisèle, 223, 259  
 happiness, 27, 28, 29, 30, 35, 146  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 53, 142,  
 245, 252, 253–54, 255, 296–97n2,  
 301n4  
 Heidegger, Martin, 15, 25, 40, 47, 83, 85,  
 200, 279n11, 296n11  
 Heller, Joseph, 142  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 76–77, 78, 131, 141, 211  
 Herder, Christian, 184  
 Hermant, Abel, 45  
 Hinton, Carmelita, 13  
 Hitler, Adolf, 91, 131. *See also* Nazi Germany  
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 288n5  
 Ho Chi Minh, 118, 294n2  
 Holocaust denial, 291n4  
 Horowitz, David, 103  
 Hugo, Victor, 10, 35, 39, 113, 211  
*Humanism and Terror* (Merleau-Ponty),  
 110, 135, 153, 181  
 humanism, 13–14, 46, 60; socialism as,  
 104  
 Hume, David, 69  
 Husserl, Edmund, 25–26, 83, 85, 200,  
 253, 279n11, 296n11  
 Huston, John, 268  
 Hyppolite, Jean, 53, 254, 301n4  
 Ignatius of Loyola, 82–83, 286n5  
 imperialism, 133  
 individual responsibility, 114–15  
 Indochina: French involvement in, 167,  
 174. *See also* Vietnam

- intellectuals: in Cuba, 101; Gerassi on, 264; and the masses, 111–14; moral ambiguities faced by, 119–21; in a revolutionary society, 74–75, 101–2, 213
- International War Crimes Tribunal, ix, 152, 189–90, 297n4
- Iran: U.S. involvement in, 174
- Israel, 89; and Munich massacre, 215; and Palestine, 190–91, 233–34, 297n3
- Israeli Socialist Organization (Matzpen), 155, 191, 192, 234, 287n3, 295n6
- Italy: Communist Party in, 198–200, 212
- IT&T, 99
- Japan: U.S. embargos on, 231
- Jarrico, Paul, 289n15
- Jaspers, Karl, 51
- Jean-Paul Sartre: Hated Conscience of His Century* (Gerassi), xi, xiv
- Jeanson, Francis, 43, 54–55, 68, 90, 111, 117, 160, 161, 217–18, 282nn5–6, 287nn3–4, 297–98n3
- Johnson, Lyndon, 13, 191
- Jolivet, Simone, 30, 46, 64
- Jouhaud, Edmond, 158, 292–93n1
- July, Serge, 302n4
- Kafka, Franz, 131
- Kanapa, Jean, 134–35
- Kant, Immanuel, 69
- Kantorowicz, Alfred, 13
- Karol, K. S., 164, 169, 293n8
- Kennedy, John F., 19–20, 229
- Kennedy, Robert F., 13, 286n9
- Kerensky, Alexander, 243, 300n4
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 188, 229, 230
- Kim Il-Sung, 156
- King, Martin Luther, 147–48, 206
- Kissinger, Henry, 217
- Koestler, Arthur, 152–53, 172, 237, 294n2
- Kojève, Alexandre, 53
- Kooning, Willem de, 178
- Korean War, 156–57, 181
- Kosakiewicz, Olga, 33, 42, 43, 221–22, 241, 281n3
- Kosakiewicz, Wanda, 33, 43, 159, 163, 221, 222, 240–41, 281n4, 293n4
- Krebs, Sharon, 288n5
- Krivine, Alain, 192, 279–81n1, 296n9
- labor unions, 207–8
- Lacan, Jacques, 63, 277n2, 288n2
- Lachelier, Jules, 53
- Lacoin, Elisabeth (Zaza), 71–72, 109, 285n4
- Laforge, Jules, 53
- Laing, R. D., 247, 301n3
- Langguth, A. J., 289n9
- Lansner, Kermit, 19
- Lanzmann, Claude, 15, 90, 115, 159, 160, 191, 221, 228, 229, 233–34, 287n3, 296n7, 301n2
- Lanzmann, Evelyne, 15, 222, 241
- Larbaud, Valery, 49
- La Rochelle, France: Sartre's life in, 2, 3, 4, 9, 14, 16, 21–22, 24, 29–30, 251
- Latin America: Sartre's observations of, 244, 298–300n1. *See also names of individual countries*
- Lazareff, Pierre, 159, 229, 293n3
- Le Bon de Beauvoir, Sylvie, 224, 240–41
- Le Bris, Michel, 216
- Leclerc, Philippe, 125
- L'Ecole Normale. *See* Ecole Normale Supérieure, L'
- Le Dantec, Jean-Pierre, 101, 216
- Lefebvre, Henri, 103, 280n1
- Léglise, Michelle. *See* Vian, Michelle
- Léglise
- Le Havre, France: Sartre as teacher in, 24, 39, 70, 278n10
- Leibniz, Gottfried, 71
- Leiris, Michel, 17–18, 119
- Lend-Lease Act, 230
- Lenin, V. I., 130, 143, 162, 184, 245–46, 295n2, 301n1
- Lens, France: mining accident at, 35–36, 95–96
- Leroy, Pierre, 237, 248
- Lettres Françaises*, 116, 124, 132
- Lévinas, Emmanuel, 253, 290n17
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 232, 280n1
- Lévy, Benny (Pierre Bloch/Pierre Victor), 116, 192, 194–95, 205, 216, 227, 237,

- 240, 246, 250, 258, 264, 290n17, 302n3  
*Libération*, 258, 301–2n4  
 Ligue Communiste Révolutionnaire, La (Communist Revolutionary League), 192, 296n9  
 Lin Piao, 185, 216–17  
 Lod Airport massacre (1972), 215  
 Lollobrigida, Gina, 199  
 London, Arthur, 186, 295n4  
*Long March, The* (Beauvoir), 168  
 Longo, Luigi, 13  
 Loren, Sophia, 210  
 Loti, Pierre, 22, 49  
 Louverture, Toussaint, 175, 213  
 Lovestone, Jay, 154  
 Luis, Comandante, 294n1  
 Lukacs, Gyorgy, 144, 292n2  
 Lukács, Pavol, 294n1  
 Luther, Claude, 159  
 Luxembourg, Rosa, 143, 162  
 Lycée Henri IV, 3, 4, 24, 45, 49, 278n7  
 Lycée Louis-le-Grand, 24, 45, 278n7
- MacArthur, Douglas, 156, 167  
 McCarthy, Joseph, 57, 112  
 McCarthyism, 182  
 Macmillan, Harold, 19–20  
 Madagascar: revolution in, 173–74  
*Madame Bovary* (Flaubert), 3, 60, 141, 149, 214–15, 222  
 Maheu, René, 31, 52, 63, 67–68, 69, 239, 252, 253; and Simone de Beauvoir, 32, 71, 238, 279n11; and Stépha Gerassi, 252  
 Mailer, Barbara, 290n20  
 Mailer, Norman, 120, 155, 290n20  
 Malamud, Bernard, 120, 142  
 Malaquais, Jean, 290n20  
 Malcolm X, 170, 206  
 Malraux, André, 12, 78–79, 114, 130, 131, 133, 142, 156, 211, 277n1; Sartre's feud with, 171–73, 247, 294n1  
 Mancy, Joseph, 9, 20–22, 24, 25, 48–49, 60, 109  
 Mandelstam, Nadezhda, 296n13  
 Mandelstam, Osip, 201, 296n13
- Mané Kats, 71  
*Manifesto, Il*, 200, 216, 291n6  
 Maoist movement, 227, 246. *See also* China; Gauche Prolétarienne, La  
 Mao Tse-tung, 147, 148, 184–85, 216, 243  
 Mapam (Israeli Labor Party), 234  
 Maquis, 131  
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 213  
 Marcellin, Raymond, 94, 97, 195, 196  
 March, Fredric, 210  
 Marchais, Georges, 279n1  
 Marcuse, Herbert, 73–74, 280n1  
 Martin, Henri, 107–8, 110–11, 133, 154, 156, 160, 161, 170, 174, 183, 225  
 Marty, André, 66, 166, 293n1, 294n1  
 Marx, Karl, 102, 143, 239, 242, 245, 255, 297n2  
 Marxism, 5, 100; and Existentialism, x, 44, 291n21; Sartre's reading of, 52  
 Masson, André, 71  
 Massu, Jacques, 19, 29, 278n5, 281n1  
 Mather, Cotton, 198  
 Mather, Increase, 198  
 Matzpen. *See* Israeli Socialist Organization  
 Mauriac, Claude, 17, 43, 92, 94, 114, 142, 177  
 Mauriac, François, 177  
 Maurras, Charles, 119, 290n18  
 Mendès-France, Pierre, 106, 180, 295n1  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 40, 67, 109, 110, 133, 135–36, 153, 154, 158, 159, 183, 186, 238, 285n5; and the Korean War, 157, 160; Sartre's ambivalence toward, 179–82; Sartre's break with, 44–45, 134, 156, 157, 161, 237; and Zaza, 71–72, 109, 180, 285n4  
 military-industrial complex, 202  
 Miliukov, Pavel, 243, 300n4  
 Miller, Arthur, 112  
 miners: and incident in Lens, 35–36, 95–96; strike by, 173–74  
 MIR (Movement of the Revolutionary Left), 259  
 Miró, Joan, 32  
*Misérables, Les* (Hugo), 10, 45, 46

- Mitrione, Dan, 106, 289n9, 296n1  
Mitterrand, François, 69, 278n5  
Modigliani, Amedeo, 71  
Mollet, Guy, 174, 277–78n5  
Mondrian, Piet, 25, 82  
morality: complexity of, 99–100, 119–21  
Moulin, Jean, 106, 107, 202, 289n10  
MRP (Popular Republican Movement), 158  
Munich massacre (1972), 215  
Museum of Modern Art, 24–25  
Mussolini, Benito, 54  
My Lai massacre, 218
- nancennistes, 270  
Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 116, 175, 230, 234–35, 244  
National Liberation Front (FLN), 55, 68, 165, 189, 283n6  
National Writers Committee (CNE), 110  
*Native Son* (Wright), 114  
NATO, xii, 44, 80–81, 108, 136, 165, 182, 286n1  
Nazi Germany, 25–26, 27; aggression of, 91–92; collaborators with, 122–25, 291n3–4; and French resistance, 105, 108, 114, 122–26, 287n3  
Nenni, Pietro, 13  
New Economic Policy, 246  
news media: political influences on, 61, 203–4, 297n1; self-censorship of, 218–19  
*Newsweek*: Gerassi as art critic at, 25, 173  
Newton, Huey, 300n2  
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 52, 53  
Nizan, Paul, 34, 47, 64, 66–67, 92, 107, 127, 278n9, 282n2; on freedom, 73; as influence on Sartre, 49–50, 52; Sartre's friendship with, 45, 53, 61–62, 65, 253  
Nkrumah, Kwame, 244  
Nobel Prize: Sartre's refusal of, 219–20  
Noiditch, 65–66  
Normale. *See* Ecole Normale Supérieure, L'  
North Vietnam: Gerassi's visit to, x–xi, 118, 293–94n2; leaders of, 118  
*Nouvelle Revue Française* (NRF), 172
- OAS (Organisation de l'Armée Secrète / Secret Army Organization), 157–58, 218, 223, 292–93n1  
O'Brien, Conor Cruise, 288n5  
Ohnesorg, Benno, 99  
*Old Man and the Sea, The* (Hemingway), 131  
Olivier, Wanda (Marie Olivier). *See* Kosakiewicz, Wanda  
Ollivier, Albert, 158, 160  
Operation Barbarossa, 131  
Overney, Pierre, 228
- Padilla, Heberto, 77, 101, 170, 181, 185, 186, 285n2  
Palestinian state: and Israel, 89, 190–91, 233–34, 297n3  
Palestinian terrorists, 215  
Paris, France: under German occupation, 49–50; Sartre's love of, 20, 49–50  
*Partisan Review*, 32  
Pasternak, Boris, 220  
Paulhan, Jean, 158, 160  
Péju, Marcel, 160, 298n3  
Perón, Juan, 244, 299n1  
Peru, 299n1  
Pham Van Dong, 118, 294n2  
phenomenology, 25, 72, 180, 253, 278–79n11, 296n11  
*Phenomenology of Perception* (Merleau-Ponty), 109, 179  
*Phenomenology of Spirit* (Hegel), 254, 301n4  
Picasso, Pablo, 119, 225, 295n4  
Piñeiro, Manuel "Redbeard," 188  
Pingaud, Bernard, 102, 103  
*Plague, The* (Camus), 115  
Pompidou, Georges, 100, 101, 196, 285n4  
Ponge, Francis, 127, 128  
Ponson du Terrail, Pierre, 4, 10, 22, 45  
Pontalis, Jean-Bertrand, 102, 103, 247–48, 249–50, 301n3  
Pontecorvo, Gillo, 199, 290n15, 298n4  
poor people: injustices suffered by, 36–38. *See also* working class  
Popular Front, 86, 88  
popular justice, 205–6

- Popular Republican Movement (MRP), 158
- Portugal: Sartre's trip to, 263
- Possessed, The* (Dostoyevsky), 59, 73, 141
- Pouillon, Jean, 43, 67, 237, 238
- Prague, Czechoslovakia, 203
- press, the. *See* news media
- Proust, Marcel, 49, 59–60, 151
- Puerto Ricans, 215
- Putney School, 13, 32, 85
- Queimada* (film), 112, 290n15
- Queneau, Raymond, 128
- Racine, Jean, 30
- Radek, Karl, 162
- Ramadier, Paul, 173
- Ramparts*, 103
- Rassemblement Démocratique Révolutionnaire (RDR), 90, 134–36, 152, 153–54, 165, 181, 182
- Reagan, Ronald, 300n2
- Rebel, The* (Camus), 110, 111, 160
- Red Army Faction (Baader-Meinhof group), 99, 208
- Red Badge of Courage, The* (Crane), 142
- Reiman, Jeffrey H., 38
- religion, 145; writing as, 35
- Retamar, Roberto Fernández, 211
- revolution, 46, 94–104, 270–71, 290n16; communality of, 28, 94–95; in Cuba, 77, 101, 102, 132, 169, 170, 183–84, 185, 187, 288n3; and groups in fusion, 242–46, 255–57; prospects for, 205–13, 270–71; and terror, 183–84
- revolutionaries: in Africa, 209, 244; armed struggle advocated by, 235–36; and illegality as bond among, 118–19; intellectuals as, 74–75, 94, 101–2, 213; motivations of, 56–57; newspapers published by, 97, 116–19; principles of, 188–89; and rebellion, 55; Sartre's view of, 55–56
- revolutionary films, 112, 289–90n15
- Revueltas, Rosaura, 289–90n15
- Revue Sans Titre, La*, 61–62
- Rhee, Syngman, 107, 156
- Ridgway, Matthew B., 44, 88, 107–8, 111, 165, 182, 286n1
- Ripert, Jean, 19, 277n4
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 184, 187, 213
- Romains, Jules, 45
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 230, 231
- Rosenberg, Julius and Ethel, 183, 185, 225
- Rosenberg, Marcel, 12, 66
- Rosenthal, Gérard, 90
- Rossanda, Rossana, 137, 164, 291n6, 293n8
- Roth, Philip, 142
- Rousset, David, 80, 90, 135–36, 154, 285n3
- Roy, Claude, 137
- Russell, Bertrand, ix, x, 152, 189, 190, 297n4
- Russia. *See* Soviet Union
- Russian Revolution, 46. *See also* Communist Party
- Sacco and Vanzetti trial, 185
- Saint-Just, Louis de, 181, 185
- Salacrou, Armand, 123, 129, 291n1
- Salammbô* (Flaubert), 60
- Salan, Raoul, 292n1
- Salem witch hunts, 197–98
- Salisbury, Harrison, 293–94n2
- Salt of the Earth* (film), 112, 289–90n15
- Samedi Soir*, 158
- Sartre, Arlette. *See* Elkaïm-Sartre, Arlette
- Sartre, Jean-Paul: on absurdity, 131–32, 140–41; on American culture, 84–85, 137–38; anarchism of, 38–39, 44–45, 236; on anxiety, 150–51; on art, 111; attacks on, 132–33; and Simone de Beauvoir, xii–xiii, 30–31, 32–33, 42–43, 58, 65, 115–16, 221, 279n11; in Berlin, 25–26, 27; biographies of, xi–xiii, 211, 217; at the cafés, 193; as celebrity, 158–59; in China, 167–69; class consciousness of, 48; on collectives, 63–64, 266–67, 269; on commitment to art and writing, 34, 40–43; on conscience, 104–5; on contingency, 239, 253; crab delusion as experienced by, 62–63, 79–80, 81, 90–91, 194, 221; in Cuba, 77, 169, 175–

Sartre, Jean-Paul (*continued*)

76, 187, 203–4, 229; on death, 7–8, 15–16, 17, 148–50, 152, 160–61; death of, 272, 303n1; and drug use, 62–63, 193–94, 223; early childhood of, 249–50; early education of, 2–5; early philosophical development of, 41, 50–54, 64–65, 69–70; early reading habits of, 1, 2, 9–10, 22–23, 30; early writing efforts of, 1, 2, 10, 23–24, 38–39; on education system, 60–61; on equality, 11–12; on ethics, 120–21, 290–91n21; on freedom, 34–35, 41–42, 45, 72–73, 78, 162–63, 248–49, 256, 265; on freedom of choice, 122–23, 129, 145, 265–66, 273–74; on Freud, 128, 129, 268; on de Gaulle, 77, 78, 82, 232; and Fernando Gerassi, 5–8, 24, 27–28, 40–41, 76–77, 82–84, 111, 138–39, 278–79n11; financial circumstances of, 282n7; generosity of, 274; John Gerassi's biography of, xi, xiv, 211; John Gerassi's relationship with, ix–xiv; and his grandfather, 1, 3–5, 8–11, 14, 20, 22, 251; on guilt, xi–xii, 16; handwriting of, 257–58; on happiness, 27, 28, 29, 30, 35, 146; health problems of, 150, 238, 292n5; on humanism, 13–14, 46, 60, 104; on imperialism, 133; on individual responsibility, 114–15; influences on, 49–50, 52–54; insecurity of, 11; on intellectuals in society, 74–75, 101–2, 119–21, 275; as “judge” of culpability in mining incident, 35–36, 95–96; in *La Rochelle*, 2, 3, 4, 9, 14, 16, 21–22, 24, 27, 29–30, 47–48, 251; legacy of, 265–68, 272–76; in *Le Havre*, 24, 39, 70; love affairs of, 30–31, 32–33, 154–55, 220–23; on martyrdom, 38; on Marx, 52, 255–56; on meaning, 81–82; medication required by, 21; on men of action, 7, 8, 59, 267–68; and Merleau-Ponty, 72; on money, 74; on moral gestures, 96–97; and his mother, 8–9, 20–21, 24, 25, 47, 250; on his mother's remarriage, 14; operettas by, 45; on philosophy and action, 178; as prisoner of

the Germans, 41, 78, 104–5, 114–15, 248–49; as professor, 70, 78; on rationalism, 50–51; rebelliousness of, 250–52; on relationships, xii–xiii; on religion, 42; on revolution, 46, 94–104, 240, 263–64, 270–71; on revolutionary morality, 99–100, 119–21; in Russia, 154–55, 200–203; Russian novelists as influence on, 58–59; on security, 129–30; self-analysis by, 250–51, 268–69; and his stepfather, 9, 20–22, 24, 48–49, 60, 250, 251; on suicide, 17–18; as supporter of student rebellion, 280–81n1; as teacher, 24, 39, 70, 91, 278n10; and the Third Force movement, 80, 108, 115, 127; on trust, 237–38; on violence, 45–46, 206; vision problems of, 258, 302n3; women supported by, 163–64, 240–41; on women versus men, 78–79, 85; on writing, 16, 17, 33–35, 39–40, 53, 140–42, 143–45  
—works by: *The Age of Reason*, 59, 66, 83, 127; *Bariona*, 248, 249; *Being and Nothingness*, 43–44, 47, 72–73, 86–87, 109, 114–15, 133–34, 179, 200, 254, 255, 257; *The Communists and Peace*, 44, 157, 161, 167, 182–83, 274; *The Condemned of Altona*, 15, 90, 91, 210, 222, 287n5; *Critique of Dialectical Reason*, 51, 86–87, 121, 134, 193, 212, 254, 255–56, 257; *The Devil and the Good Lord*, 161, 162, 167, 177; *Dirty Hands*, 107, 159, 289n12; “L'enfance d'un chef,” 24, 61; “Erosstrate,” 8; *The Family Idiot: Gustave Flaubert, 1821–1857*, 16, 74, 113, 140, 144, 147, 162; *The Flies*, 108–9, 111, 114, 286n9; *The Ghost of Stalin*, 161, 197, 274, 280n1; *The Henri Martin Affair*, 167; *In the Mesh*, 198; “J'accuse,” 144, 292n4; *Les jeux sont faits*, 115, 126; “The Legend of Truth,” 47; “The Liberation of Paris,” 122; *Materialism and Revolution*, 153; *Men Without Shadows*, 127; “Merleau Vivant,” 179, 182; *Nausea*, 52, 74, 81, 267, 278n10; *Nekrassov*, 161, 168, 197; *No Exit*, 11, 108, 110, 268, 281n3; *Notes for an Ethics*, 291n21; *On a*

- raison de se révolter* (with Pierre Victor and Philippe Gavi), 240, 258, 263, 300n3; "Paris Under the Occupation," 122; *The Respectful Prostitute*, 113; *The Roads to Freedom*, ix, 5–6, 25, 34, 41, 54, 59, 83, 92, 106–7, 111, 281n4; "The Room," 79; *Saint Genet*, 161; *Situations*, 122, 224; *A Theory of Emotions*, 251, 278n9; *The Wall*, 24, 56, 61, 79, 127; *What Is Literature?* (book), 140, 144, 178; "What Is Literature?" (essay), 112; *The Words*, xi, xiii, xiv, 7, 12, 20, 29, 35, 55, 81, 82, 129; "The Youth of a Chief," 24, 61
- Sauvageot, Jacques, 279n1
- Schelling, Friedrich, 53
- Schneider, Catherine, 235
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 53
- Schweitzer, Charles: political views of, 12; Sartre's relationship with, 1, 3–5, 8–11, 14, 20, 22
- Secours Rouge, 227
- Secret Army Organization. *See* OAS
- Séguy, Georges, 281n1
- Serge, Victor, 247, 300–301n1
- Serkin, Rudolph, 284n3
- SFIO. *See* Socialist Party
- Shapiro, Meyer, 32
- She Came to Stay* (Beauvoir), 221
- Shelly, Sally, 33
- Shoah* (film), 221, 287n3
- Simenon, Georges, 258n3
- Simonov, Konstantin, 201, 296n12
- Sinyavsky, Andrei, 220, 292n7
- Six-Day War, 191
- socialism, 11–12, 101–2, 114
- Socialist Party (SFIO), 48
- solidarity, 11
- Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 229
- Somoza, Anastasio, 102
- Sorrow and the Pity, The* (film), 124, 131
- Soutine, Chaim, 71, 74
- Soviet Union: during the Cold War, 44, 136, 200–201; constitution of, 295n2; invasion of Hungary, 154; Sartre's visit to, 154–55, 200–203. *See also* Communist Party
- Spanish Civil War, 54, 68, 88, 277n1, 294n1
- Spínola, António de, 263
- Spinoza, Baruch, 69
- Staël, Nicolas de, 113, 226, 287n6
- Stalin, Josef, 91–92, 133, 228, 245, 295n2, 301n1
- Steinbeck, John, 137, 142
- Stendhal, 69
- Stranger, The* (Camus), 68, 109–10, 160
- Stückgold, Stanislaw, 279n11
- Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 285n1, 288n5
- suicide, 17–18
- Sun Also Rises, The* (Hemingway), 76, 77
- Tanguy, Henri, 13
- Temps Modernes, Les*, 11, 43, 44, 102–3, 114, 135, 136, 154, 158, 161, 165, 171–72, 205, 228, 280n1, 287n3, 289n11, 296n7; and the Communist Party, 165, 167; early days of, 133; review of Camus in, 68, 160
- Thévenin, Paule, 195
- Thiers, Adolphe, 242
- Third Force movement, 80, 108, 115, 127
- Third Reich. *See* Nazi Germany
- Thomas à Kempis, 82–83, 285–86n5
- Thorez, Maurice, 92, 173, 289n8
- Tillon, Charles, 166
- Tintoretto, 225–26
- Titian, 225
- Tito, Josip Broz, 13, 212, 297n4
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 219
- Togliatti, Palmiro, 13, 198–200, 212
- To Have and Have Not* (Hemingway), 141
- Tolstoy, Leo, 113; as influence on Sartre, 46, 58, 59
- torture, 98–99, 222, 289n9, 293n1
- Tout*, 100, 117, 288n4
- Treason*, 288n5
- Treatise on Psychopathology* (Jaspers), 51
- Triolet, Elsa, 140, 167, 228
- Trotsky, Leon, 74, 171–72, 184
- Trotskyists, 247, 281n1
- Trouvier, Claudine, 194
- Tupamaros, 208–9, 296n1

- UNESCO. *See* Maheu, René
- Unitarian Service Committee, 56–57
- United States: Communist Party in, 57; dissent in, 155; first-strike policy of, 80, 136; as fundamentalist state, 142–43; intellectuals in, 120; justice system in, 36–38, 95; Sartre's visits to, III, 137–39, 286n8, 291–92n7; as supporter of Israel, 215; Tocqueville on, 219; as world power, 19–20, 44, 101–2, 136, 167, 229–31
- University of Paris VIII, Vincennes, xi, 282n4, 303n5; general assemblies at, 95, 288n2
- University of Paris X, Nanterre, 303n5
- Uruguay: guerrilla movement in, 208–9
- Utrillo, Maurice, 71
- Valéry, Paul, 60, 178
- Vanetti, Dolores, 137, 138, 139, 175–76, 222, 291–92n7
- Velasco Alvarado, Juan, 299n1
- Velázquez, Diego, 83, 226
- Venezuela, 299–300n1
- Vian, Boris, 110, 115, 282n6, 289n14
- Vian, Michelle Léglise, 33, 43, 115, 159, 163, 177, 222, 237, 240–41, 282n6, 289n14
- Victor, Pierre. *See* Lévy, Benny
- Vietnam: French involvement in, 167; U.S. atrocities in, 218; U.S. involvement in, 202, 206, 230, 232. *See also* North Vietnam
- Vietnamese boat people, 301n5
- violence, 45–46; of the state, 206
- Vive la Révolution*, 116–17
- Von Bulow, Catherine, 18, 277n3
- Vonnegut, Kurt, 120
- Walker, William, 143
- War and Peace* (Tolstoy), 58, 59
- War Crimes Tribunal. *See* International War Crimes Tribunal
- Warsaw Pact, 136
- Weizmann, Chaim, 59, 66, 234
- West, Don, 57
- Winthrop, John, 198
- Wölfflin, Heinrich, 279n11
- Women's Strike for Peace, 13
- working class: and the Communist Party, 136; exploitation of, 136, 139, 207–8, 288n2; in France, 207–8; in the Soviet Union, 202–3; writing for, 140–42, 143–45. *See also* class consciousness; class struggles
- World War II: forewarning of, 91–92; French resistance during, 105, 108, 114, 122–26, 287n3
- Wright, Richard, 113–14, 135
- writing, 33–35; in a classless society, 143–45; and freedom, 140; and immortality, 39–40, 53, 268–69; as profession, 148; purpose of, 17, 140–42, 210–11; and solidarity, 16
- Yamamoto, Isoroku, 231
- Yelloz, Catherine, xii–xiii, 33, 79, 93, 260, 261, 300n2
- Yugoslavia, 297n4
- Zaza. *See* Lacoïn, Elisabeth
- Zeller, André, 292–93n1
- Zévaco, Michel, 4, 7, 10, 11, 13–14, 22–23, 38–39, 45, 250, 268
- Zola, Emile, 35, 36, 144, 211, 292n4
- Zonina, Lena, 154–55, 203, 220, 223, 231–32, 260–61