

## INDEX

### A

*a personal*, 195-196  
 abuse, 178-179  
 active voice vs. passive voice, 293-295  
 adjectives, 20-21, 117  
     demonstratives, 28  
     possessives, 30-31  
     word order, 20-21  
 adverbial expressions, 370-371  
 adverbs, 41, 102-103, 110, 135, 301-303  
 affirmative and negative words, 311-313, 326-327, 368  
     used with the subjunctive or indicative, 368  
 agreement, 35-36  
     of adjectives and nouns, 35-36  
 AIDS, 278-279  
 alternative health practices, 95-96  
 articles, 24  
     definite, 24, 26  
     indefinite, 24, 26  
     usage, 24-26  
 avoiding passive constructions, 298

### B

body language, 50, 143, 145, 239-240, 276, 283, 319  
 body parts, 6, 57, 244, 291

### C

commands, 246-248, 251-253, 256-257, 259, 269-270  
     formal, 247-248, 269-270  
     indirect, 363, 376  
     informal, 251-253, 269-270  
     object pronoun placement, 259  
     *nosotros*, 256-257, 259  
 comparisons, 301-303  
     of equality, 301-303  
     of inequality, 301-302  
 conditional, 246, 262, 265-266, 360  
     for the future, 265  
 for politeness, 246, 265  
     for probability, 266  
     irregular verbs, 262  
     regular verbs, 262  
     usage, 246, 265-266  
 conjunctions, 168-170, 176, 370-371  
     with the subjunctive, 370-371  
 culture, 1, 92, 86, 95, 236

### D

definite articles, 24, 26  
 demonstrative adjectives, 28  
 demonstrative pronouns, 28

diabetes, 44-45  
 diet (vocabulary), 87, 100  
 direct object pronouns, 33, 194-196, 224, 228  
*doler*, 201  
     verbs similar to, 201  
 double object pronouns, 224-226

### E

*estar*, 77-79  
     meanings, 77-79  
     vs. *ser*, 77-79  
 exercise (vocabulary), 100  
 expressions of time, 166, 176

### F

formal commands, 247-248, 269-270  
 formal vs. informal speech, 33, 269-270, 385  
 future tense, 73, 219, 222  
     for probability, 222  
     "go" future, 222  
     irregular verbs, 219  
     regular verbs, 219  
     simple, 219, 222  
     usage, 73, 222

### G

gender of nouns, 15-18, 40-41  
 "go" future, 222  
*gustar*, 201  
     verbs similar to, 201

### H

*haber*, 80, 117, 120, 135  
     compared to *ser* and *estar*, 80  
     with perfect tenses, 117, 120, 135  
*hace que*, 166  
*hacer*, 79  
     idioms, 79  
     in time expressions, 166  
 heart, 138

### I

idioms, 79, 143, 287  
     *hacer*, 79  
     *tener*, 79  
 "if-clauses," 266, 360  
 immunization, 231  
 imperfect, 163, 172-173  
     irregular verbs, 163  
     regular verbs, 163  
     usage, 172  
     vs. preterit, 172-173, 176-179  
 imperfect subjunctive, 266, 339-341, 359-360  
     formation, 359  
     usage, 266, 339-341, 359-360  
 impersonal expressions, 298

impersonal *se*, 298  
 indefinite articles, 24, 26  
 indefinite pronouns, 213  
 indicative vs. subjunctive, 366-371, 376  
 indirect commands, 363, 376  
 indirect object pronouns, 33, 200-201, 224, 228  
 informal commands, 251-253, 269-270  
 informal vs. formal speech, 33, 269-270, 385  
 interpreters, 145-146  
 interrogative words and phrases, 11-12  
 introductions, 9-10  
*ir a* + infinitive, 222  
 irregular verbs (see specific tenses)

### L

language in context, 1  
 learning styles, 53

### M

mental health (vocabulary), 291  
 mood, 337-338

### N

negative expressions, 311-313, 326-327, 368  
     used with the subjunctive or the indicative, 368  
*nosotros* commands, 256-257, 259  
 nouns, 8, 15-18, 40-41  
     gender of, 15-18, 40-41  
     phrases, 8-9  
     plural of, 18

### P

*para*, 124, 126, 135  
     uses, 126-127  
     vs. *por*, 124-127, 135  
 participles, 106-107, 109-110, 113, 115, 117, 135, 166, 293  
     past, 115, 117, 135, 293  
     present, 106-107, 109-110, 113, 135, 166  
 parts of the body, 6, 57, 244, 291  
 passive voice, 117, 293-295, 298, 317  
     alternatives to, 298  
     formation of, 117, 293-295  
     *se* construction, 298  
     vs. active voice, 293-295  
 past participle, 115, 117, 135, 293  
     irregular verbs, 115  
     regular verbs, 115, 135  
     usage, 117, 293

- past subjunctive, 266, 339-341, 359-360  
 formation, 359  
 usage, 266, 339-341, 359-360
- perfect tenses, 117, 120, 122, 176, 356  
 present, 120, 122, 176  
 present perfect subjunctive, 356
- personal a, 195-196
- perspective, 293
- pharmacy (vocabulary), 100, 244
- physical conditions (vocabulary), 6, 57, 244, 291, 335
- por*, 124-127, 135  
 uses, 124-126  
 vs. *para*, 124-127, 135
- possessive adjectives, 30-31
- possessive pronouns, 30-31
- prepositional pronouns, 204
- prepositions, 26, 124-127, 204  
 with articles, 26
- present indicative, 59-60, 64-65, 68-69, 72-73, 251  
 irregular first person singular form, 68  
 irregular verbs, 69  
 regular verbs, 59  
 spelling changes, 69  
 stem-changing verbs, 64-65, 68  
 uses of, 72-73  
 vs. present progressive, 72
- present participle, 106-107, 109-110, 113, 135, 166  
 regular verbs, 106, 135  
 spelling changes, 107  
 stem-changing verbs, 107  
 usage, 109-110, 113, 166
- present perfect, 120, 122, 135, 176  
 formation, 120, 135  
 usage, 120, 122, 176
- present perfect subjunctive, 356
- present progressive, 110, 113, 131-132, 135, 166  
 formation, 110, 113, 135  
 usage, 113, 131-132, 166  
 vs. present indicative, 72, 131-132
- present subjunctive, 247, 341-342, 346, 350, 353, 356  
 irregular verbs, 353  
 regular verbs, 341-342  
 spelling changes, 350  
 stem-changing verbs, 346  
 usage, 339-341
- preterit, 152, 155, 157-158, 160-161, 172-173, 176-179  
 irregular verbs, 160-161
- regular verbs, 152
- spelling changes, 157-158
- stem-changing verbs, 155
- usage, 172  
 vs. imperfect, 172-173, 176-179
- probability, 222, 266
- progressive, 72, 110, 113, 131-132, 135, 166  
 present, 72, 110, 113, 131-132, 135, 166
- pronouns, 33, 59-60, 194-196, 200-201, 204, 206-207, 211, 213, 224-226, 228, 259  
 demonstrative, 28  
 direct object, 33, 194-196, 224, 228  
 double objects, 224-226  
 indefinite, 213  
 indirect object, 33, 200-201, 224, 228  
 placement, 224-226, 259  
 possessive, 30-31  
 prepositional, 204  
 reciprocal, 211  
 reflexive, 206-207, 224  
 relative, 215-216, 228  
 subject, 33, 59-60
- public health (vocabulary), 335
- Q**  
 questions, 11-12
- R**  
 reciprocal pronouns, 211  
 reflexive pronouns, 206-207, 224  
 relative clauses, 215-216  
 relative pronouns, 215-216, 228  
*cuyo*, 215  
*el cual* and *el que*, 215-216  
*lo que* and *lo cual*, 216  
*que*, 215  
*quien(es)*, 215-216
- S**  
*se*, 206-207, 211, 224, 298  
 impersonal, 298  
 in reciprocal constructions, 211  
 in reflexive constructions, 206-207, 224  
 with double object pronouns, 224
- ser*, 76-79, 293-295  
 meanings, 76-79  
 vs. *estar*, 76-79  
 with passive voice, 293-295
- si* clauses, 266, 360
- SIDA, 278-279
- simple future, 219, 222
- spelling changes in verbs (see specific tenses)
- stem-changing verbs (see specific tenses)
- subject pronouns, 33, 59-60  
 omission of, 59-60
- subjunctive, 247, 339-342, 350, 353, 356, 359-360, 366-371, 376  
 past (imperfect), 339-341, 359-360  
 present, 247, 339-342, 346, 350, 353  
 present perfect, 356  
 vs. indicative, 366-371, 376
- subjunctive signals, 339-341, 366-367, 376-377  
 doubt and denial, 340  
 emotions, 339  
 guesses, 340  
 impersonal expressions, 339  
 indefinite, 340  
 negative, 340  
 wishes and desires, 339
- superlatives, 307
- T**  
*tener*, 79  
 idioms, 79  
 time expressions, 166, 176  
 "to be," 76-80
- V**  
 verbs (see specific tenses)  
*el voseo*, 40
- W**  
 word order, 11-12, 20-21  
 to form questions, 11-12  
 with adjectives, 20-21